

Rad Tech's Guide to

RADIATION PROTECTION

Second Edition

Euclid Seeram SERIES EDITOR

WILEY Blackwell

Rad Tech's Guide to Radiation Protection

Rad Tech's Guide to Radiation Protection

Second Edition

Euclid Seeram, PhD, FCAMRT Full Member – Health Physics Society

Academic Appointments

Honorary Senior Lecturer; Medical Radiation Sciences; Faculty of Health Sciences; University of Sydney, Australia | Adjunct Associate Professor; Medical Imaging and Radiation Sciences; Monash University, Australia | Adjunct Professor; Faculty of Science; Charles Sturt University, Australia | Adjunct Professor; Medical Radiation Sciences; Faculty of Health; University of Canberra, Australia

WILEY Blackwell

This edition first published 2020 © 2020 John Wiley & Sons Ltd

Edition History
Blackwell Science, Inc. (1e, 2001)

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, except as permitted by law. Advice on how to obtain permission to reuse material from this title is available at http://www.wiley.com/go/permissions.

The right of Euclid Seeram to be identified as the author(s) of this work has been asserted in accordance with law.

Registered Office(s)

John Wiley & Sons, Inc., 111 River Street, Hoboken, NJ 07030, USA John Wiley & Sons Ltd, The Atrium, Southern Gate, Chichester, West Sussex, PO19 8SQ, UK

Editorial Office

9600 Garsington Road, Oxford, OX4 2DO, UK

For details of our global editorial offices, customer services, and more information about Wiley products visit us at www.wiley.com.

Wiley also publishes its books in a variety of electronic formats and by print-on-demand. Some content that appears in standard print versions of this book may not be available in other formats.

Limit of Liability/Disclaimer of Warranty

The contents of this work are intended to further general scientific research, understanding, and discussion only and are not intended and should not be relied upon as recommending or promoting scientific method, diagnosis, or treatment by physicians for any particular patient. In view of ongoing research, equipment modifications, changes in governmental regulations, and the constant flow of information relating to the use of medicines, equipment, and devices, the reader is urged to review and evaluate the information provided in the package insert or instructions for each medicine, equipment, or device for, among other things, any changes in the instructions or indication of usage and for added warnings and precautions. While the publisher and authors have used their best efforts in preparing this work, they make no representations or warranties with respect to the accuracy or completeness of the contents of this work and specifically disclaim all warranties, including without limitation any implied warranties of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose. No warranty may be created or extended by sales representatives, written sales materials or promotional statements for this work. The fact that an organization, website, or product is referred to in this work as a citation and/or potential source of further information does not mean that the publisher and authors endorse the information or services the organization, website, or product may provide or recommendations it may make. This work is sold with the understanding that the publisher is not engaged in rendering professional services. The advice and strategies contained herein may not be suitable for your situation. You should consult with a specialist where appropriate. Further, readers should be aware that websites listed in this work may have changed or disappeared between when this work was written and when it is read. Neither the publisher nor authors shall be liable for any loss of profit or any other commercial damages, including but not limited to special, incidental, consequential, or other damages.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Paperback ISBN: 9781119640837

Cover Design: Wiley

Cover Image: © Hero Images/Getty Images

Set in 11.5/13.5pt STIX Two Text by SPi Global, Pondicherry, India

This book is dedicated with love and affection to my lovely and charming wife Trish, a brilliant, hard-working, caring, and loving individual, who taught me the very essence of life.

Contents

| | Preface to the Second Edition | . XI |
|---|---|--------|
| | Acknowledgments | . xiii |
| 1 | Nature and Scope of Radiation Protection | 1 |
| | What is Radiation Protection? | 2 |
| | Scope of Radiation Protection | 2 |
| | Diagnostic Radiology Modalities | 3 |
| | Why Protect Patients and Personnel in Diagnostic Radiology? | 3 |
| | Framework for Radiation Protection | 4 |
| | Basic Schemes for Patient Exposure in Digital Radiography, Fluoroscopy, and Computed Tomography | 6 |
| | Factors Affecting Dose in Diagnostic Radiology | |
| | Dose Management Techniques | |
| | - , | |
| | Pregnancy: Radiation Protection Considerations | !! |
| 2 | Diagnostic X-Rays: Essential Physical Factors | .13 |
| | X-Ray Production | 14 |
| | Mechanisms for Creating X-Rays | 14 |
| | X-Ray Spectrum | 16 |
| | X-Ray Attenuation | 20 |
| | X-Ray Interactions | 23 |
| | Increasing kV and Scatter Production | 26 |
| 3 | Radiation Quantities and Units | . 27 |
| | Sources of Radiation Exposure | 29 |
| | Types of Exposure | 30 |

viii Contents

| | Ionizing Radiation | 31 |
|---|---|------|
| | Quantities and Units for Quantifying Biologic Risks | |
| | Radiation Measurement | |
| | Wearing a Personnel Dosimeter | 38 |
| 4 | Basic Radiobiology | . 39 |
| | What Is Radiobiology? | 41 |
| | Essential Physics and Chemistry | 41 |
| | Fundamental Concepts of Radiobiology | 44 |
| | Deterministic Effects (Early Effects of Radiation) | 49 |
| | Stochastic Effects (Late Effects of Radiation) | 51 |
| | Radiation Exposure During Pregnancy | 54 |
| 5 | Current Standards for Radiation Protection | . 55 |
| | Radiation Protection Organizations | 56 |
| | Objectives of Radiation Protection | 57 |
| | Radiation Protection Criteria and Standards | 58 |
| | Recommended Dose Limits | 60 |
| | Diagnostic Reference Levels: A Useful Tool for Optimization of Protection | 62 |
| 6 | · | |
| O | Dose Factors in Digital Radiography | |
| | Digital Radiography: Essential Considerations | |
| | The Standardized Exposure Indicator: Basics | |
| | Factors Affecting Dose in Digital Radiography | /0 |
| 7 | Dose Factors in Fluoroscopy | . 77 |
| | Major Components of Fluoroscopic Imaging Systems | 78 |
| | Factors Affecting Dose in Fluoroscopy | |
| | Scattered Radiation in Fluoroscopy. | |

| 8 | Factors Affecting Dose in Computed |
|----|---|
| | Tomography |
| | Computed Tomography: A Definition |
| | Nobel Prize for CT Pioneers91 |
| | CT Principles: the Basics91 |
| | Multislice CT Technology: The Pitch93 |
| | Dose Distribution in CT |
| | CT Dose Metrics94 |
| | Factors Affecting the Dose in CT |
| | Dose Optimization in CT |
| | |
| 9 | Dose Management Regulations |
| | and Optimization101 |
| | Federal Regulations for Dose Management103 |
| | Equipment Specifications for Radiography |
| | Equipment Specifications for Fluoroscopy106 |
| | Procedures for Minimizing Dose to Patients and Personnel109 |
| | Shielding: Design of Protective Barriers112 |
| | Quality Assurance: Dose Management |
| | and Optimization114 |
| 10 | Pregnancy: Essential Radiation Protection |
| | Considerations117 |
| | Rationale for Radiation Protection in Pregnancy |
| | Factors Affecting Dose to the Conceptus |
| | Estimating the Dose to the Conceptus |
| | Continuing/Terminating a Pregnancy |
| | After Exposure |

x Contents

| Dose Reduction Techniques for Pregnant Patients1 | 21 |
|--|----|
| The Pregnant Worker1 | 21 |
| References | 25 |
| Index12 | 29 |

Preface to the Second Edition

adiation protection in medicine has experience an evolution through the years and has focused mainly on developing new procedures for optimizing the dose to the patient, based on objective evidence and knowledge of the biological effects of radiation exposure to not only humans but animals as well. These data have suggested that the doses from medical radiation are high and that every effort must be made to manage the dose to both patients and personnel. Another concept developed from these data is that of a dose-risk model or simply a dose-response relationship. Several models have been proposed but the one that has been supported for use in medical radiation exposure to patients is the Linear No Threshold (LNT) model. Experts Hendee and O'Connor (2012) provide a guiding argument for the use of the LNT model in diagnostic radiology as follows:

This model is not chosen because there is solid biologic or epidemiologic data supporting its use. Rather, it is used because of its simplicity and because it is a conservative approach ... For the purpose of establishing radiation protection standards for occupationally exposed individuals and members of the public, a conservative model that overestimates the risk is preferred over a model that underestimates risk

Radiation protection is an essential core subject of radiologic technology programs. To meet the needs of these programs, a handful of books on radiation protection is currently available to enable students and technologists alike to acquire the skills required to protect patients, personnel, and members of

the public in the radiology department. This book, *Rad Tech's Guide to Radiation Protection*, provides a comprehensive practical guide for technologists and students engaged in the art and science of radiation protection. It main goal is to provide a resource that is brief, clear, and a concise coverage of the subject in preparation for their professional certification examination.

Rad Tech's Guide to Radiation Protection is not a textbook and it is not intended to replace the vast resources on radiation protection. Rather, it provides a précis of the extensive coverage of radiation protection topics for technologists.

Rad Tech's Guide to Radiation Protection contains 10 short chapters that cover a wide scope of topics on radiation protection. For this second edition, a new chapter on Dose Factors in Computed Tomography has been added, and a few new concepts have been introduced into the appropriate chapters. For example, the debate concerning the use of the LNT model has been included in Chapter 4, While Diagnostic Reference Levels (DRLs) are briefly outlined in Chapter 5, and Dose Optimization is reviewed briefly in Chapter 9.

Chapter 1 discusses the nature and scope of radiation protection and sets the framework for the remaining chapters. While Chapter 2 presents a description of the essential physics for radiation protection, Chapter 3 describes radiation quantities and their units. Chapter 4 outlines the basic concepts of radiobiology and Chapter 5 provides a rationale for radiation protection. Chapters 6 and 7 address the factors that affect dose levels in digital radiography and fluoroscopy, respectively. Additionally, Chapter 8 is a new Chapter on Factors Affecting the Dose in Computed Tomography. Chapter 9 provides a discussion of Dose Management Regulations and Optimization. Finally, Chapter 10 reviews radiation protection considerations in pregnancy.

Enjoy the pages that follow and remember – your patients will benefit from your wisdom.

Euclid Seeram, PhD, FCAMRT British Columbia, Canada

Acknowledgments

t is a pleasure to acknowledge the contributions of experts in the fields of radiobiology and radiation protection, from whom I have learned a great deal that allows me to write this book.

First, I must acknowledge James Watson, Commissioning Editor, Wiley, Oxford, UK, who understood and evaluated the need for a second edition of this book. Additionally, I am grateful to Anupama Sreekanth, the project editor for this title at Wiley, for all the advice and support provided to me during the writing of this book.

Second, I am indeed grateful to all those who have dedicated their energies in providing several comprehensive volumes on medical radiation protection for the radiologic community. I would like to acknowledge the notable medical physicist, Dr. Stewart Bushong, ScD, FAAPM, FACR, and experimental radiobiologist, Dr. Elizabeth Travis, PhD. I have learned a great deal on radiologic science from the works of Dr. Bushong, a professor of radiologic science in the Department of Radiology, Baylor College of Medicine, Houston, Texas. In addition, I have gained further insight into the nature, scope, and depth of radiobiology, and particularly its significance in radiology, from Dr. Travis, a researcher in the Department of Experimental Radiotherapy, University of Texas, MD, Anderson Cancer Center, Houston, Texas. Furthermore, I would like to thank Dr. Hans Swan, PhD, and Dr. Rob Davidson, PhD, who served as my primary supervisors for my PhD dissertation entitled Optimization of the Exposure Indicator of a Computed Radiography Imaging System as a Radiation Dose Management Strategy.

I must acknowledge, too, all others, such as the authors whose papers I have cited and referenced in this book – thank you for your significant contributions to the radiation protection knowledge base. Additionally, I would like to express my sincere thanks to Dr. Perry Sprawls, PhD, FACR, FAAPM, FIOMP,

xiv Acknowledgments

Distinguished Emeritus Professor, Emory University, Director, Sprawls Educational Foundation, http://www.sprawls.org, Co-Director, College on Medical Physics, ICTP, Trieste, Italy, and Co-Editor, *Medical Physics International*, http://www.mpijournal.org. Dr. Sprawls has always supported my writing and I appreciate his gracious permission to use his materials (illustrations in particular) in my textbooks on radiation protection. Thank you, Perry.

Finally, I must acknowledge the warm and wonderful support of my family; my lovely wife, Trish, a very wise and caring person, and my very smart son, David, a very special young man, and the best Dad in the universe. Thank you both for your unending love, support, and encouragement.

Last, but not least, I want to express my gratitude to all the students in my radiation protection classes – your questions have provided me with a further insight into teaching this important subject.