

LEARNING MADE EASY



3rd Edition

# Cats

for  
**dummies**<sup>®</sup>  
A Wiley Brand



Provide proper health  
care and nutrition

Train your cat and learn how  
to read feline body language

Solve litter box and  
behavior problems

**Gina Spadafori**  
**Dr. Lauren Demos**  
**Dr. Paul D. Pion**





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3rd Edition

**by Gina Spadafori, Dr. Lauren Demos,  
and Dr. Paul D. Pion**

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## Cats For Dummies® , 3rd Edition

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# Introduction

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**W**elcome to the third edition of *Cats For Dummies*, the most easy-to-use, up-to-date reference available on one of the world's most remarkable animal companions, the cat. We wrote this book out of love for our cats as well as respect and admiration for all cats. And we also wrote it to make a difference for cats and cat lovers everywhere.

“Curiosity killed the cat” is a saying that has been around for years, but it's not curiosity that hurts so many cats: Misinformation and unrealistic expectations are far bigger threats.

Cats aren't that complicated, but there is a lot of new information about them that is pretty new. We've put all that new information conveniently here in *Cats For Dummies* while updating the information from previous editions. You just won't find that anywhere else. We know, because as expert feline veterinarians and pet-care writers, we've seen all the wrong and even dangerous information that's out there.

Cats are a joy to live with, and we want you to find out how much. Even if you've owned cats for years, you and your cat will benefit from the new information in this book to improve your cat's health, happiness, and relationship with you.

We also want you to be able to avoid the things you don't need. The popularity of cats is wonderful, to be sure, but it also means that a lot of products out there are a waste of your money at best and dangerous at worst. We want to help you navigate the pet-food aisle to find the very best food for your cat. And we really want you to have a good relationship with your veterinarian so that you can prevent health problems before they are too serious to be resolved.

We want you to know that it's worthwhile to take the time to learn about your cat, and about caring for your cat properly. You'll understand why if you consider that a well-cared-for cat can be your loving companion for more than 15 years and that many cats live happily and healthily even beyond that milestone. These years are a gift; make them count!

A happy, healthy cat and a happy cat owner: We ask for no greater legacy for our work.

# About This Book

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*Cats For Dummies*, 3rd Edition, is divided into five parts. If you're looking for a cat, you may want to start at the beginning. If you already have a cat, you can skip around, checking out the chapters that address your needs at any given time. Are you moving? Check out the chapter on cats and traveling. Have you taken a homeless and pregnant cat into your home? You want to review the chapters not only on care of the mama cat and her new babies but also on how to raise those babies to be good pets. And then you'll want to learn how to find the right homes that your angels deserve when the time comes for them to leave the nest.

We pack so much information into this book that we're guessing that, in time, you're probably going to want to read it all. How else are you going to find out just what about catnip makes some kitties crazy, why cats purr, and why your cat will love a *catio*? All this information — and more — is in *Cats For Dummies*, 3rd Edition!

You'll find all everything you need in the main body of the book, but we've also worked to find interesting tidbits, recommended products and services, and material that will help you understand complicated issues if you want to go deeper. You'll find much of this material in sidebars or marked with icons such as “Technical Stuff” and “Cool Cat Facts.”

## Foolish Assumptions

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You may think you know all you need to know about cats, but we're guessing that's not really true. You may think you don't need to know anything more, and we *know* that's not true. That's because we know how much you love your cat, and how much you will benefit from the information provided by some of the very top experts in feline care.

Your cat is counting on you, and we know that if we help you — and we've written this book to do exactly that — you and your cat will both be so much happier.

## Icons Used in This Book

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Throughout the book, we've put icons in place to make it easier to find the information you're looking for and to emphasize material that's important not to miss. If you want to go deeper into a topic, we've flagged that material too. Here's how to navigate these icons:



TIP

Information that will help you do things more easily, or save money or time.



REMEMBER

When something is too important to skip over, we flag it to make sure you don't.



WARNING

There are things out there that put feline lives at risk, and we want to help you avoid them.



TECHNICAL  
STUFF

We don't get too deep into veterinary medicine, anatomy, or other topics, but this icon is used to let you know that if you want to go deeper, we have you covered.



COOL CAT  
FACTS

Some things are just so fun or interesting that we just have to tell you about them, even if they don't really fit anywhere else.

## Beyond the Book

Like every *For Dummies* book, this one comes with a free online Cheat Sheet that brings together some of the most commonly needed information for taking care of your cat. To get the Cheat Sheet, head to [www.dummies.com](http://www.dummies.com) and enter "Cats For Dummies Cheat Sheet" in the Search box.

## Where to Go from Here

Ready to enjoy and care for your cat even more than you do all ready? Jump in anywhere you like!

If you haven't yet adopted a cat or kitten, or haven't had one for awhile, you might start at the very beginning. If you're experiencing some behavior problems, jump to that chapter. Adopted by a pregnant cat? We have you covered.

We know you love cats or you wouldn't be reading this book. Let us help you live a better life with your feline companion, with the best information you'll find anywhere.



# 1

## Starting to Think Cat

## **IN THIS PART . . .**

Discovering the history of cats and why we love them

Learning why kittens are cute, but a grown cat may be a better choice

Expanding your choices to include some very interesting cats

Helping give “community cats” a better life

#### IN THIS CHAPTER

- » Explaining the popularity of cats
- » Debunking some common misconceptions
- » Living with cats and allergies
- » Considerations of the indoor cat

## Chapter **1**

# Together, Forever: A History of Cats and People

**F**orget ancient Egypt, where the cat was honored as a god. The Golden Age of the Cat is now. More is written about cats, shared online about cats, and said about cats today than in all the generations before. Cats are the subject of musicals and movies, of research into their diseases, and of business reports that tally the billions of dollars spent worldwide to keep them healthy, clean, and amused. In the technology-heavy and time-short societies of developed countries, more people are discovering what poets, artists, and cat worshippers have known all along: Cats are much more than dog lite, they are cats: affectionate, beautiful, companions in their own right.

The cat is civilized — but never fully. As the velvety paws of a cat hide her razor-sharp claws, the sleek body, purring in contentment, conceals the wild spirit that lives in every cat ever born. The cat gave her companionship to us so that we may caress the tiger, as the saying goes, and on some level, that must surely be part of the charm. Our lives today are so far from what we were once — a people involved in the daily struggle for survival, hunters and seekers, both predator and prey. If we're haunted by our primeval memories still, our cats are not. They live theirs every day. And we share those memories a little whenever we welcome cats into our homes.

The idea is both exhilarating and reassuring.

The feline body is a perfect package of grace and symmetry, of function creating a form that has inspired humankind for generations. For a look at the feline body — and how to tell whether things aren't as they should be — see Chapter 16.

Although dogs and horses, cattle, pigs, and poultry — and even tomato plants and roses — have changed enormously in our hands, the cat has not. The cat has recently expanded in physical variety — different coat colors and types, different ear shapes and body types — but all such variations are relatively rare and still quite definitely cats, more alike than different. Look at the tabby-striped African Wild Cat — thought to be the ancestor of our domestic cats — and you see an animal much like the one purring in your lap.

The cat chose domestication on her own terms and chose our companionship the same way. We're only now starting to understand fully what a wonderful gift we've been offered.

## From Humble Beginnings: How Cats Became So Popular

As with the cats of ancient Egypt, changes in the way we live have prompted the cat's boom in popularity. Early humans found the pack instincts of dogs useful from the beginning — both for hunting and, later, for tending flocks — but the cat was of little use to humankind until our ancestors started cultivating and storing grain. The earliest evidence of domesticated cats dates from about 6,000 years ago — as opposed to 12,000 for dogs — but the most telling indications of the presence of domestic cats are about 4,000 years old.

The cat then became honored — even worshipped — for a skill we sometimes wish today had been lost along the way: hunting. Before the cat stepped in, rodents had a fine, fat time in the grain storage bins. The cat's hunting prowess evened the score a great deal and opened the door for small cats from Africa to take over the entire world, carried as useful workers on grain-laden ships throughout the ancient world. Farmers everywhere were grateful for their aid. Interesting fact: Experts believe “Hemingway cats,” also known as *polydactyls*, or cats with extra toes, were spread around the world this way.

Although you still find cats plying their trade as rodent-killers on farms all around the world (see Figure 1-1), the cat's greater role today is strictly as a companion. And in this, too, the cat excels.



As important as the cat's hunting skills were to our ancestors, today the sight of a half-eaten mouse brought in as a gift is appreciated by few. In Chapter 19, we set the record straight regarding a popular myth about cats and hunting.



**FIGURE 1-1:**  
The cat chose to be domesticated, but the hint of the wild always remains.

*Ilario/Photo by Gina Spadafori*

Two things have changed in developed countries to make the cat's rise in popularity inevitable.

First, more of us are living in smaller quarters — in apartments, in condominiums, in houses on smaller lots — than ever before. Although such conditions aren't so conducive to the keeping of dogs — even though many people make it work anyway — such living conditions are in no way a deterrent to keeping a cat, especially an indoors-only one. Cats quite happily share the same environments people choose, living in city apartments and on farms, in cold climates and in warm ones, in small houses and in mansions. Marvelously adaptable, most cats handle being alone better than many dogs do.

Second, many of us have little time or money for a pet — but a greater need for companionship than ever before. As children, we need someone to listen to us. As young adults, we delay starting a family — or choose never to start one at all,

choosing pets to be family instead. In our middle years, we're nearly pulled apart by the demands of job and family. Our older years may be more active than ever before but can also be lonely, spent far from our children.

Nonjudgmental listener and ever-affectionate companion, the cat makes a difference in many lives — and with relatively little investment of time and money. Truly, the cat has found a niche again — this time, to stay.



COOL CAT  
FACTS

Frances and Richard Lockridge knew how important cats can be to children when they observed in *The Quotable Cat* (Contemporary Books): “No cat has ever said, ‘I love you,’ except to the sensitive ears of children.” We think many cats have expressed their love — but sometimes adults aren’t listening well enough to hear them.



COOL CAT  
FACTS

## THANK YOU, EDWARD LOWE

One other thing made the transition of the cat from pest control to pet possible — or, rather, one person: Edward Lowe, the inventor of Kitty Litter.

Prior to Lowe’s brainstorm, cats either went outside to relieve themselves — as many still do, to the unhappiness of many a neighboring gardener — or went in boxes filled with sand, soil, or sawdust, none of them a very practical solution for easy clean-up and smell control.

In 1947, cat lover Kaye Draper of Cassopolis, Michigan, sought sawdust for her cat’s box from a local business. The firm also sold kiln-dried, granulated clay for cleaning up grease spills. Edward Lowe, son of the shop’s owner, suggested that the woman take home some of the absorbent clay instead, and an industry was born.

After she came back for more, Lowe decided he was on to something. He put the clay in five-pound bags, wrote “Kitty Litter” on the front, and suggested to a local store owner that he sell the bags of clay for 65 cents — at a time when sand went for a penny a pound. The owner laughed, so Lowe then changed strategies: “Give it away,” he said, “and see how it does.”

Kitty Litter made Lowe, who died in 1995, a millionaire many times over. The name of Kaye Draper’s cat somehow escaped being recorded for posterity. We think a little credit is due to him (or her), too.

(For more on cat-box fillers — how to choose them and how to use them — see Chapter 11.)

# Some Common Misconceptions about Cats — and the Facts

Even as cats reign supreme near the top of the pet popularity charts, a lot of people still harbor misconceptions about them. Many of these people would probably enjoy having a cat in their lives if they'd only open their minds and their hearts.

Most of the ideas about what cats *aren't* come from comparisons to what dogs *are*, and, of course, that's not the right way to look at things. Other ideas about cats apply to those who're mostly outdoor, or semi-wild. A cat who is well-socialized from birth and closely bonded with his human companions is another animal entirely.

Remember, too, that what's a fault in the eyes of some is a virtue in the eyes of others. The overexuberant affection of a bouncy big dog isn't for everyone, believe us. We hasten to add that while most cats aren't as overtly interactive as dogs, some really are happiest when in your face, and it's not unheard of to have a cat who likes to play fetch.

For more cat myths — and the truth — see Chapter 19.

And now, let us happily set matters straight.

## “All cats are cold fish”

No doubt about it — cats pick their moments. As they have from the first, cats choose the companionship of humans on their own terms.

Although some cat critics claim that the animals are in it only for the food, any cat lover knows otherwise. Cats are “in it” for the warmth, too. Laps, beds, and even the tops of TVs and computer monitors offer many opportunities for taking nice long naps, which cats spend most of their time doing (see Figure 1-2).

Oh, but it's more than that. Cats consider the people in their life as family and show it in many ways. If they bring you prey, they're providing for you. If they gently knead you with their paws while purring, they're treating you as they did their mothers. If they play with you, they're treating you as littermates or other cat pals. If they kiss you, don't kid yourself — it's legit!

**FIGURE 1-2:**  
A clean-smelling  
pile of warm  
laundry is heaven  
to many cats.



*Lightning/Photo by Lisa Wolff*

Cats need their contemplative moments (see Figure 1-3), of course, as do we all. A cat needs time to think — about how much she loves you . . . or how tasty that little mousy would be. But anyone who has lived with a cat will vouch for the sincerity and constancy of a cat’s affection.

People who don’t like cats often complain that a cat chooses a cat hater’s lap out of a whole room full of cat lovers who’d love to offer theirs. This behavior is often given as an example of the independent — or even malicious — nature of the cat. The truth is that something else is at work: Cats feel threatened by direct stares and avoid strangers who take such liberties. In a room full of cat lovers and one cat hater, probably only one person isn’t looking invitingly at the cat — and that’s the one who gets the cat’s vote.

## **“Cats love places, not people”**

Well-documented stories abound of cats traveling hundreds — even thousands — of miles to return to an old home after moving. This amazing behavior leads many people to believe that cats prefer places to people. Sadly, the same belief prompts some to leave their cats behind if they move, figuring that the animals are happier at the old house and hoping the new residents take them in.

Most of these abandoned cats join the sorry ranks of the free-roaming unowned — or are taken to the shelter to be euthanized.



**FIGURE 1-3:** Although cats can seem distant at times, they crave companionship.

*Grayheart/Photo by Randy Anderson*

That cats are very territorial and mark their own property certainly is true — they even mark you with their scent, as they rub against your legs, hands, or face. Their territorial behaviors don't mean they prefer places to people, but they do suggest that cats need time to realize the humans they love are in their new home — and may try to find you in your old house until they're settled.

Your cat loves you just as much in your new home as in your old one — but he needs time to adapt.

Moving a cat to a new home requires planning, patience, and care. For information on how to make the move work for you both, see Chapter 12.

## **“Cats can take care of themselves”**

Unquestionably, cats are easy-keepers. But anyone who adopts a cat thinking that cats are like houseplants, just more furry, is in for a big surprise. Kittens and cats seek and need attention and affection. They also need both preventive and routine care for any number of common ailments. Behavior problems such as litter-box avoidance are more common than most people think. To care for your cat well, you need a few basic supplies, a high-quality diet, and a veterinarian you know well enough to ask the questions you need answers to if problems arise, and who can help you establish a preventive-care plan to catch and prevent disease.



Although cats do need care, they are still low maintenance compared to a lot of other pets. Cats are wonderful pets for people who work, people who travel, and people who just want the easygoing companionship a cat can provide. Your cat always keeps up his end of the bargain — make sure that you keep up yours.



REMEMBER

Cats are among the most easy-going and adaptable pets to choose, but they do have needs that must be addressed to be happy and healthy. Your responsibility is to protect your cat and provide him with the care and love he needs. In return, you have a beautiful, loving companion for many, many years.

## Can You Have a Cat If You Have Allergies?

Even as more people than ever before have come to appreciate cats, one group of cat lovers keeps its distance — and wishes they didn't have to. That's because one of the biggest barriers to keeping a cat is allergies. More people are allergic to cats than to dogs, and cat allergies are oftentimes more severe as well. For people — and especially children — with asthma, cat allergies can be life-threatening.

The first thing you need to know about allergies is that the fur isn't what causes the problem; it's primarily an element called Fel D1 found in cat saliva and anal gland secretions and deposited on skin and fur when a cat grooms. This allergen becomes part of the dander — flakes of skin and secretions and saliva that a cat spreads wherever he wanders and that become airborne as he's petted or when he jumps or shakes.

The second thing you need to know relates to the first: Because the allergen-laden skin flakes are what cause the problems, it's unlikely you'll find a cat who doesn't trigger someone's allergies. Cats with little or no fur can't help you, allergists say — even though some breeders of cats such as the hairless Sphinx or the lightly furred Cornish and Devon Rexes insist otherwise, and some Siberian cats seem to be less likely to trigger allergy attacks. Different people react differently to each individual cat, though, and you may luck out with the cat you choose.

Still, some people live with both cats and allergies, and if you're considering doing so — or struggling with the situation already — find an allergist who doesn't greet you with, "First, find new homes for your pets." In some cases, for some people, that unfortunately becomes the ultimate — and only — resolution of the problem. But giving up your cat needn't be the starting point for attacking animal allergies. It's your life, after all.