

Latein

Grammatik



Abbildung auf dem Umschlag:
Wappen mit Aufschrift S.P.Q.R. [**S**enatus **P**opulus**q**ue
Romanus
(„Senat und Volk von Rom“)]

Inhaltsverzeichnis

Wortendungen

 Substantive

 Adjektive

 Verben

Perfektstammbildung

Unregelmäßige Verben

Ausnahmeregelungen bei der Deklination / Konjunktion

 Deponentien

 Adjektive der 3. Deklination

Steigerung

Bildung eines Adverbs

Zahlen

 Grundzahlen

 Ordnungszahlen

Mengenangaben

Pronomen

Infinitive

 Acl (Akkusativus cum Infinitivo)

 Ncl (Nominativus cum Infinitivo)

Partizipien

 PC (Participium Coniunctum)

Ablativus absolutus

Satzteile

Konnektoren

Konjunktivische Gliedsätze (Nebensätze)

ut

ne

ut ... non

cum

Konstruktionen mit dem Konjunktiv

Hortativ

Jussiv

Optativ

Oratio obliqua [indirekte Rede]

Gerundium

Gerundivum

Genitivformen

Genitivus partitivus

Genitiv + esse

Genitivus possessivus [des Besitzes]

Dativformen

Fragen

Ausspracheregeln

Übersetzung ins Deutsche

Lehnwörter

Merksätze

Präpositionen mit dem Ablativ

Indefinitpronomen

Indirekte Fragesätze

Lateinisch-deutsches Vokabelverzeichnis

Wortendungen

Substantive

1. Deklination [a-Deklination] (Femininum)

	Singular	Plural
Nominativ	domin- a	domin- ae
Genitiv	domin- ae	domin- ārum
Dativ	domin- ae	domin- īs
Akkusativ	domin- am	domin- ās
Ablativ	domin- ā	domin- īs

2. Deklination [o-Deklination] (Maskulinum)

	Singular	Plural
Nominativ	domin- us	domin- ī
Genitiv	domin- ī	domin- ōrum
Dativ	domin- ō	domin- īs
Akkusativ	domin- um	domin- ōs
Ablativ	domin- ō	domin- īs

2. Deklination [o-Deklination] (Neutrum)

	Singular	Plural

Nominativ	templ- um	templ- a
Genitiv	templ- ī	templ- ōrum
Dativ	templ- ō	templ- īs
Akkusativ	templ- um	templ- a
Ablativ	templ- ō	templ- īs

2. Deklination [o-Deklination] (Ausnahmen)

unus (einer), **solus** (allein), **totus** (ganz), **ullus** (irgendeiner), **nullus** (niemand), **uter** (wer (von beiden)), **alter** (der eine/andere (von beiden)), **neuter** (keiner (von beiden)), **alius** (ein anderer), erfordern alle **-us** im zweiten Falle, und im **Dativ** **enden** sie auf ein langes **i**.

3. Deklination [Mischdeklination] (Femininum und Maskulinum)

	Singular	Plural
Nominativ	senātor	senātor
Genitiv	senātor- ēs	senātor- ēs
Dativ	senātor- is	senātor- is
Akkusativ	senātor- um	senātor- um
Ablativ	senātor- ī	senātor- ī

3. Deklination [Mischdeklination] (Neutrum)

	Singular	Plural
Nominativ	corpus	corpor- a

Genitiv	corpor- is	corpor- um
Dativ	corpor- ī	corpor- ibus
Akkusativ	corpus	corpor- a
Ablativ	corpor- e	corpor- ibus

4. Deklination [u-Deklination] (Maskulinum *und* Femininum)

	Singular	Plural
Nominativ	mot- us	mot- ūs
Genitiv	mot- ūs	mot- uum
Dativ	mot- uī	mot- ibus
Akkusativ	mot- um	mot- ūs
Ablativ	mot- ū	mot- ibus

5. Deklination [e-Deklination] (Femininum *und* Maskulinum)

	Singular	Plural
Nominativ	rē- s	rē- s
Genitiv	re- ī	rē- rum
Dativ	re- ī	rē- bus
Akkusativ	re- m	rē- s
Ablativ	rē	rē- bus

Adjektive

	Singular			Plural		
	Maskulinum	Femininum	Neutrum	Maskulinum	Femininum	Neutrum
Nominativ	long-us	long-a	long-um	long-ī	long-ae	long-a
Genitiv	long-ī	long-ae	long-ī	long-ōrum	long-arum	long-ōrum
Dativ	long-ō	long-ae	long-ō	long-īs	long-īs	long-īs
Akkusativ	long-um	long-am	long-um	long-ōs	long-ās	long-a
Ablativ	long-ō	long-ā	long-ō	long-īs	long-īs	long-īs

Nominativ	ācer	ācr-is	ācr-e	ācr-ēs	ācr-ēs	ācr-ia
Genitiv		ācr-is			ācr-ium	
Dativ		ācr-ī			ācr-ibus	
Akkusativ	ācr-em	ācr-em	ācr-e	ācr-ēs	ācr-ēs	ācr-ia
Ablativ		ācr-ī			ācr-ibus	

Nominativ	trīst-is		trīst-e	trīst-ēs		trīst-ia
Genitiv		trīst-is			trīst-ium	
Dativ		trīst-ī			trīst-ibus	
Akkusativ	trīst-em		trīst-e	trīst-ēs		trīst-ia
Ablativ		trīst-ī			trīst-ibus	

Nominativ	fēlīx		fēlīx	fēlīc-ēs		fēlīc-ia
Genitiv		fēlīc-is			fēlīc-ium	
Dativ		fēlīc-ī			fēlīc-ibus	
Akkusativ	fēlīc-em		fēlīx	fēlīc-ēs		fēlīc-ia
Ablativ		fēlīc-ī			fēlīc-ibus	

Komperativ [1. Steigerungsstufe]

	Singular			Plural		
	Maskulinum	Femininum	Neutrum	Maskulinum	Femininum	Neutrum
Nominativ	long-ior	long-ior	long-ius	long-iōr-ēs	long-iōr-ēs	long-iōr-a
Genitiv		long-iōr-is			long-iōr-um	
Dativ		long-iōr-ī			long-iōr-ibus	
Akkusativ	long-iōr-em	long-iōr-em	long-ius	long-iōr-ēs	long-iōr-ēs	long-iōr-a
Ablativ		long-iōr-e			long-iōr-ibus	

Verben

Aktiv Präsensstamm Infinitiv (Grundform)

	a-Konjunktion	e- Konjunktion	i- Konjunktion	konsonantische Konjunktion	gemischte Konjunktion
Infinitiv	vocā-re	monē-re	audi-re	ag-e-re	capi-re

Indikativ-Präsens (Wirklichkeitsform in der Gegenwart)

1. Person Singular	voc-ō	monē-ō	audi-ō	ag-ō	capi-ō
2. Person Singular	vocā-s	monē-s	audi-s	ag-i-s	capi-s
3. Person Singular	vocā-t	monē-t	audi-t	ag-i-t	capi-t
1. Person Plural	vocā-mus	monē-mus	audi-mus	ag-i-mus	capi-mus
2. Person Plural	vocā-tis	monē-tis	audi-tis	ag-i-tis	capi-tis
3. Person Plural	voca-nt	mone-nt	audi-u-nt	ag-u-nt	capi-u-nt

Konjunktiv-Präsens (Wunschform in der Gegenwart)

1. Person Singular	voce-m	mone-a-m	audi-a-m	ag-a -m	capi-a-m
2. Person Singular	voce-s	mone-ā-s	audi-ā-s	ag-ā-s	capi-a-s
3. Person Singular	voce-t	mone-a-t	audi-a-t	ag-a-t	capi-a-t
1. Person Plural	voce-mus	mone-ā-mus	audi-ā-mus	ag-ā-mus	capi-a-mus
2. Person Plural	voce-tis	mone-ā-tis	audi-ā-tis	ag-ā-tis	capi-a-tis
3. Person Plural	voce-nt	mone-a-nt	audi-a-nt	ag-a-nt	capi-a-nt

Indikativ-Imperfekt (Wirklichkeitsform in der Vergangenheit)

1. Person Singular	vocā-ba-m	monē-ba-m	audi-ēba-m	ag-ēba-m	capi-ēba-m
2. Person Singular	vocā-ba-s	monē-bā-s	audi-ēbā-s	ag-ēbā-s	capi-ēbā-s
3. Person Singular	vocā-ba-t	monē-ba-t	audi-ēba-t	ag-ēba-t	capi-ēba-t
1. Person Plural	vocā-ba-mus	monē-bā-mus	audi-ēbā-mus	ag-ēbā-mus	capi-ēbā-mus
2. Person Plural	vocā-ba-tis	monē-bā-tis	audi-ēbā-tis	ag-ēbā-tis	capi-ēbā-tis
3. Person Plural	vocā-ba-nt	monē-ba-nt	audi-ēba-nt	ag-ēba-nt	capi-ēba-nt

Konjunktiv-Imperfekt (Wunschform in der Vergangenheit)

1. Person Singular	vocā-re-m	monē-re-m	audī-re-m	ag-e-re-m	cape-re-m
2. Person Singular	vocā-rē-s	monē-rē-s	audī-rē-s	ag-e-rē-s	cape-rē-s
3. Person Singular	vocā-rē-t	monē-re-t	audī-re-t	ag-e-re-t	cape-re-t
1. Person Plural	vocā-re-mus	monē-rē-mus	audī-rē-mus	ag-e-rē-mus	cape-rē-mus
2. Person Plural	vocā-rē-tis	monē-rē-tis	audī-rē-tis	ag-e-rē-tis	cape-rē-tis
3. Person Plural	vocā-re-nt	monē-re-nt	audī-re-nt	ag-e-re-nt	cape-re-nt

Futur (Zukunft)

1. Person Singular	vocā-b-ō	monē-b-ō	audi-a-m	ag-a-m	capi-a-m
2. Person Singular	vocā-bi-s	monē-bi-s	audi-ē-s	ag-ē-s	capi-ē-s
3. Person Singular	vocā-bi-t	monē-bi-t	audi-e-t	ag-e-t	capi-e-t
1. Person Plural	vocā-bi-mus	monē-bi-mus	audi-ē-mus	ag-ē-mus	capi-ē-mus
2. Person Plural	vocā-bi-tis	monē-bi-tis	audi-ē-tis	ag-ē-tis	capi-ē-tis
3. Person Plural	vocā-bu-nt	monē-bu-nt	audi-e-nt	ag-e-nt	capi-e-nt

Imperativ (Befehlsform)

Singular	vocā	monē	audī	ag-e	cape
Plural	vocā-te	monē-te	audī-te	ag-i-te	capi-te

Partizip Präsens Aktiv (Gleichzeitigkeitsform)

PPA	vocā-ns, vocā-ntis	monē-ns, monē-ntis	audi-ē-ns, audi-ē-ntis	ag-ē-ns, ag-ē-ntis	cape-ē-ns, cape-ē-ntis
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Perfektstamm Infinitiv (Grundform)

Infinitiv	vocāv-isse
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Indikativ-Perfekt (Wirklichkeitsform in der Vergangenheit)

1. Person Singular	vocāv-ī
2. Person Singular	vocāv-istī
3. Person Singular	vocāv-it
1. Person Plural	vocāv-imus
2. Person Plural	vocāv-istis
3. Person Plural	vocāv-ērunt

Konjunktiv-Perfekt (Wunschform in der Vergangenheit)

1. Person Singular	vocāv-erim
2. Person Singular	vocāv-eris
3. Person Singular	vocāv-erit
1. Person Plural	vocāv-erimus
2. Person Plural	vocāv-eritis
3. Person Plural	vocāv-erint

Indikativ-Plusquamperfekt (Wirklichkeitsform in der Vergangenheit)

1. Person Singular	vocāv-eram
2. Person Singular	vocāv-erās
3. Person Singular	vocāv-erat
1. Person Plural	vocāv-erāmus
2. Person Plural	vocāv-erātis

3. Person Plural

vocāv-**erant**

Konjunktiv-Plusquamperfekt (Wunschform in der Vergangenheit)

1. Person Singular

vocāv-**issem**

2. Person Singular

vocāv-**issēs**

3. Person Singular

vocāv-**isset**

1. Person Plural

vocāv-**issēm**us

2. Person Plural

vocāv-**issētis**

3. Person Plural

vocāv-**issent**

Passiv Präsensstamm Infinitiv (Grundform)

	a-Konjunktion	e- Konjunktion	i- Konjunktion	konsonantische Konjunktion	gemischte Konjunktion
Infinitiv	vocā- rī	monē- rī	audī- rī	ag- ī	capi- ī

Indikativ-Präsens (Wirklichkeitsform in der Gegenwart)

1. Person Singular	voc- or	mone- or	audi- or	ag- or	capi- or
2. Person Singular	vocā- ris	monē- ris	audī- ris	ag- e-ris	capi- ris
3. Person Singular	vocā- tur	monē- tur	audī- tur	ag- i-tur	capi- tur
1. Person Plural	vocā- mur	monē- mur	audī- mur	ag- i-mur	capi- mur
2. Person Plural	vocā- minī	monē- minī	audī- minī	ag- i-minī	capi- minī
3. Person Plural	voca- ntur	mone- ntur	audi- u-ntur	ag- u-ntur	capi- u-ntur

Konjunktiv-Präsens (Wunschform in der Gegenwart)

1. Person Singular	voce-r	mone-a-r	audi-a-r	ag-a-r	capi-a-r
2. Person Singular	vocē-ris	mone-ā-ris	audi-ā-ris	ag-ā-ris	capi-ā-ris
3. Person Singular	vocē-tur	mone-ā-tur	audi-ā-tur	ag-ā-tur	capi-ā-tur
1. Person Plural	vocē-mur	mone-ā-mur	audi-ā-mur	ag-ā-mur	capi-ā-mur
2. Person Plural	vocē-minī	mone-ā-minī	audi-ā-minī	ag-ā-minī	capi-ā-minī
3. Person Plural	voce-ntur	mone-a-ntur	audi-a-ntur	ag-a-ntur	capi-a-ntur

Indikativ-Imperfekt (Wirklichkeitsform in der Vergangenheit)

1. Person Singular	vocā-ba-r	monē-ba-r	audi-ēba-r	ag-ēba-r	capi-ēba-r
2. Person Singular	vocā-bā-ris	monē-bā-ris	audi-ēbā-ris	ag-ēbā-ris	capi-ēbā-ris
3. Person Singular	vocā-bā-tur	monē-bā-tur	audi-ēbā-tur	ag-ēbā-tur	capi-ēbā-tur
1. Person Plural	vocā-bā-mur	monē-bā-mur	audi-ēbā-mur	ag-ēbā-mur	capi-ēbā-mur
2. Person Plural	vocā-bā-minī	monē-bā-minī	audi-ēbā-minī	ag-ēbā-minī	capi-ēbā-minī
3. Person Plural	vocā-ba-ntur	monē-ba-ntur	audi-ēba-ntur	ag-ēba-ntur	capi-ēba-ntur

Konjunktiv-Imperfekt (Wunschform in der Vergangenheit)

1. Person Singular	vocā-re-r	monē-re-r	audī-re-r	ag-e-re-r	cape-re-r
2. Person Singular	vocā-rē-ris	monē-rē-ris	audī-rē-ris	ag-e-rē-ris	cape-rē-ris
3. Person Singular	vocā-rē-tur	monē-rē-tur	audī-rē-tur	ag-e-rē-tur	cape-rē-tur
1. Person Plural	vocā-rē-mur	monē-rē-mur	audī-rē-mur	ag-e-rē-mur	cape-rē-mur
2. Person Plural	vocā-rē-minī	monē-rē-minī	audī-rē-minī	ag-e-rē-minī	cape-rē-minī
3. Person Plural	vocā-re-ntur	monē-re-ntur	audī-re-ntur	ag-e-re-ntur	cape-re-ntur

Futur (Zukunft)

1. Person Singular	vocā-b-or	monē-b-or	audi-a-r	ag-a-r	capi-a-r
2. Person Singular	vocā-be-ris	monē-bi-ris	audi-ē-ris	ag-ē-ris	capi-ē-ris
3. Person Singular	vocā-bi-tur	monē-bi-tur	audi-ē-tur	ag-ē-tur	capi-ē-tur
1. Person Plural	vocā-bi-mur	monē-bi-mur	audi-ē-mur	ag-ē-mur	capi-ē-mur
2. Person Plural	vocā-bi-mini	monē-bi-mini	audi-ē-mini	ag-ē-mini	capi-ē-mini
3. Person Plural	vocā-bu-ntur	monē-bu-ntur	audi-e-ntur	ag-e-ntur	capi-e-ntur

Gerundiv (muss-Form)

Gerundiv	voca-ndus, voca-nda, voca-ndum	mone-ndus, mone-nda, mone-ndum	audie-ndus, audie-nda, audie-ndum	age-ndus, age-nda, age-ndum	capie-ndus, capie-nda, capie-ndum
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Partizip Perfekt Passiv (Gleichzeitigkeitsform)

PPP	vocā-tus, vocā-ta, vocā-tum	moni-tus, moni-ta, moni-tum	audī-tus, audī-ta, audī-tum	āc-tus, āc-ta, āc-tum	cap-tus, cap-ta, cap-tum
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Perfektstamm

Infinitiv (Grundform)

Infinitiv	vocā-tum esse
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Indikativ-Perfekt (Wirklichkeitsform in der Vergangenheit)

1. Person Singular	vocā-tus sum
2. Person Singular	vocā-tus es
3. Person Singular	vocā-tus est
1. Person Plural	vocā-tī sumus
2. Person Plural	vocā-tī estis
3. Person Plural	vocā-tī sunt

Konjunktiv-Perfekt (Wunschform in der Vergangenheit)

1. Person Singular	vocā-tus sim
2. Person Singular	vocā-tus sis
3. Person Singular	vocā-tus sit
1. Person Plural	vocā-tī sīmus
2. Person Plural	vocā-tī sītis