





DOCUMENTA FTEEN HANDBOK english

ruangrupa and Artistic Team

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I Want You to Hear These Words About Jo Ann Yellowbird (Ars Poetica)

From what kind of yellow bird comes the name Yellowbird? It must mean Kunh gwo, the sacred Yellowhammer.

Ka (But now), no more dreaming or explaining; Jo Ann Yellowbird took rat poison and died.

A chorus was provided a year before in A pamphlet concerning related events: "STOP THE GENOCIDE OF INDIAN PEOPLE" "Jo Ann Yellowbird, an activist in the American Indian Movement, was seven months pregnant when she was kicked in the stomach by a police officer. Two weeks later her baby, Zintkalazi, was born dead. Jo Ann has filed suit against the officer who kicked her and the authorities who refused her medical treatment."

And to show that I am a sophisticated poet and Not a pamphleteer, I quote from the Vocabulary Of a Lakota Primer printed to educate those children Of the Pine Ridge who have not been kicked to death: Billy Boy said, Billy eya

"I like the sheriff" Canakaa wustuca lake

Overtake the night A han he iu Starve Aki ran Caru na pere Pneumonia Wash your face Ete glu jajja Your face is dirty Ete nu sapa Comb your hair Glak ca vo Wash your clothes Ha klu ja ja pi Supervisor Igmu wa pa se Always take a bath Ye han nu wan po Be silent! Inila yanka yo My eve hurts Ista mayazan

Commissioner of Indian Affairs Ta kal Tunkashile ya pi

Earth Maka

Plow Maka iyublic

160 acres Maka i yu ta pi sope la

Shovel Ma ki pap te
Allotment Makove owapi
My chest hurts Maku mayazan

I have none Manice
Heaven Marpiya
The Pope Oyublaye
Church Owacekiye

Church Owacekiye
Your ears are dirty Nure ni sape
My ears ache Nure opa mayazan

Wrong procedure Ogna sni
Cut your hair Pehin gla sla yo



INTRODUCTION 8 LU/BUNG 10 WH/T IS HARVESTP 42 A-Z/NDEX 44

*foundationClass*collective 46 Agus Nur Amal PMTOH 48 Alice Yard 50 Amol K Patil 54 Another Roadmap Africa Cluster 56 Archives des luttes des femmes en Algérie 58 Arts Collaboratory 60 Asia Art Archive 64 Atis Rezistans | Ghetto Biennale 66 Baan Noorg Collaborative Arts and Culture 70 Black Quantum Futurism 72 BOLOHO 74 Britto Arts Trust 76 Cao Minghao & Chen Jianjun 80 Centre d'art Waza 82 Chang En-Man 84 Chimurenga 86 Cinema Caravan and Takashi Kuribayashi 88 Dan Perjovschi 90 El Warcha 92 Erick Beltrán 94 FAFSWAG 96 Fehras Publishing Practices 100 Fondation Festival sur le Niger 102 Graziela Kunsch 106 Gudskul 108 Hamja Ahsan 112 ikkibawiKrrr 114 INLAND 116 Instituto de Artivismo Hannah Arendt (INSTAR) 120 Jatiwangi art Factory 124 Jimmie Durham & A Stick in the Forest by the Side of the Road 128 Jumana Emil Abboud 130 Keleketla! Library 134 Kiri Dalena 136 Komîna Fîlm a Rojava 138 La Intermundial Holobiente 140 LE 18 142 MADEYOULOOK 144 Marwa Arsanios 146 Más Arte Más Acción 148 Nguyen Trinh Thi 152 Nhà Sàn Collective 154 Nino Bulling 156 OFF-Biennale Budapest 158 ook 162 Party Office b2b Fadescha 164 Pinar Öğrenci 166 Project Art Works 168 Richard Bell 172 Sa Sa Art Projects 174 Sada [regroup] 176 Safdar Ahmed 178 Saodat Ismailova 180 Serigrafistas queer 184 Siwa plateforme -L'Economat at Redeyef 186 Sourabh Phadke 188 Subversive Film 190 Taring Padi 192 The Black Archives 196 The Nest Collective 198 The Question of Funding 200 Trampoline House 204 Wajukuu Art Project 208 Wakaliga Uganda 212 yasmine eid-sabbagh 216 ZK/U - Center for Art and Urbanistics 218

Kessel - Venwes 226

MITTE 228

Frankfurter Straße/Fünffensterstraße (Underpass) 229 ruruHaus 231 documenta Halle 232 Reiner-Dierichs-Platz 232 WH22 234 C&A Façade 235 KAZimKußa 235 Gloria-Kino 236 Friedrichsplatz 236 Museum for Sepulchral Culture 238 Stadtmuseum Kassel 239 Fridericianum 241 Museum of Natural History Ottoneum 242 Hotel Hessenland 242 Grimmwelt Kassel 245 Hessisches Landesmuseum 245

FULDA 246

Hiroshima-Ufer (Karlsaue) 247 Compost heap (Karlsaue) 249 Bootsverleih Ahoi 249
Walter-Lübcke-Brücke 249 Rondell 252 Greenhouse (Karlsaue) 253
Karlswiese (Karlsaue) 255 Hafenstraße 76 255

BETTENHAUSEN 256

Hallenbad Ost 257 Sandershaus 259 St. Kunigundis 259 Hübner areal 260 Platz der Deutschen Einheit (Underpass) 260

NORDSTADT 262

Nordstadtpark 263 Weserstraße 26 264 Trafohaus 264

SUS AINABILITY & CCCESSIBILITY 266 VIS TOR INFORMATION 270 ENGAGE ENT 274 APPENLIX 284

I TRODUCTION

publication plan



1 HANDBOOK
- German

- English

2 CHILDREN'S
BOOK
Walking,
finding,
Sharing

- IL COS MOLO GICAL
- LUMBUNG STORIES
 Literary book on
 lumbung cosmology
 (8 publishers,
 6 authors)
- 2) MAJALAH LUMBUNG Bound edition - German
- (3) MAJALAH LUMBUNG
 2 (two) Editions
 Yol 1: Harvest
 Yol 2: Sharing
 English, Indonesian

- M TO PIC AL
 - MANUALS FOR THE LIVING
- MANUALS

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(3) HARVEST BOOK
BY RURUHAUS

Harvest drawings by Indra Ameng (left) and Studio 4002 (right)

ASSALAMUALAIKUM¹, DEAR READER

With this handbook you will get detailed insight into documenta fifteen. While still containing general information about the exhibition, it is also informative about the important collective processes that preceded it and that permeate the show without necessarily being visible to the naked eye. The following section, titled *lumbung*, is a collectively authored chronicle of our journey towards the 15th edition of documenta. It starts with the collective "us" of ruangrupa, the Artistic Directors, and our extension, the Artistic Team, and spirals out to include more and more individuals and collectives who have joined us on the lumbung journey.

lumbung is a term you will hear a lot throughout this book and the exhibition. It refers to a concept of collective sharing that lies at the heart of documenta fifteen, and its meaning will become apparent in the coming pages. The images and drawings accompanying this section are from the lumbung *harvest*. The harvest is an artistic recording of discussions and *majelis* assemblies meant for passing forward knowledge and experience. It will also be present in the different venues of the exhibition

of the exhibition.

The handbook gives basic information about lumbung practice and the members' and artists' translation of their local practices to Kassel, as well as about the other artists to whom they have extended invitations. We see the three-year preparation period and associated processes as an important part of documenta fifteen. In addition, the handbook contains information about our open space, ruruHaus, and the

local ekosistem in Kassel, as well as the public program Meydan and the mediation program sohat-sohat.

This can always be only a snapshot, because documenta fifteen is not a static exhibition. Many contributions by *lumbung artists* and members will continue to evolve and change during the exhibition period and after.

In addition to the handbook, there are other publications dedicated to specific aspects of lumbung as practice, cosmology, experimentation, and playfulness that are, in themselves, results of lumbung processes.

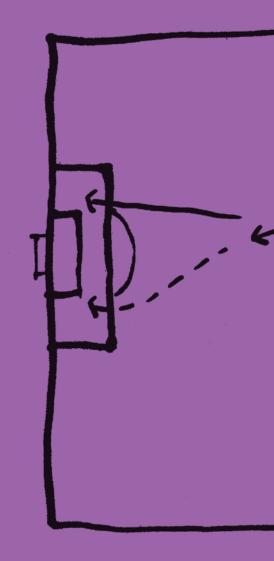
We hope you will have a great time reading and spending time in the exhibition and with the lumbung members and artists. And remember! "Make friends not art!"²

ruangrupa & Artistic Team documenta fifteen

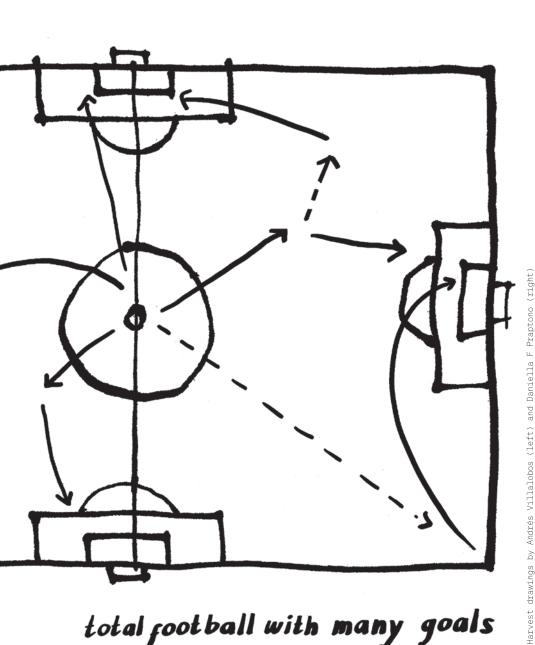
1 Assalamualaikum is a common greeting in Indonesia, used both formally and colloquially, meaning "peace be upon you."
2 rungrupa, siasat a short tac-

2 ruangrupa, siasat a short tactical guide for artist run initiative, https:// www.sculpture-center.org/files/siasat.pdf

LU/BUNG







total football with many goals

ABOUT THE LUMBUNG PROCESSES AND HOW THE GUEST BECOMES THE HOST

RRC

ruangrupa is an art collective started in 2000 in Jakarta, Indonesia. Our experimentations with lumbung began critically. A vernacular agrarian term in Bahasa Indonesia, "lumbung" refers to a rice barn where a village community stores their

harvests together, to be managed collectively, as a way to face an unpredictable future. Its initial use was as a metaphor, to explain the possibility of putting financial resources in a central account to be managed together.

This centralized

financial account and our initial approach to resources as purely financial both proved to be false. Only after several trial-and-error attempts did we realize that even shareable resources can be held by different hands, put in different pockets, and communally governed whenever different needs arise over time. Since 2013, we—ruangrupa with other Jakarta-based collectives-have tried to build ekosistems based on an understanding that even a group of people, a collective, cannot stand alone, but must purposefully play a part in their larger context—just as in nature, where different species have their specific functions and roles to keep an ecosystem in balance.

The first of these ekosistems was dubbed the Gudang Sarinah Ekosistem, taking the name of the former-warehouse complex we occupied together in Jakarta and turned into the center of many of our activities. This way-too-large experiment gave way to Gudskul Ekosistem, an informal educational platform ruangrupa established with two other collectives, Serrum and Grafis Huru Hara, in 2018. With Gudskul, the notion of lumbung as the operational system for the ekosistem that believes and develops as a collective of collectives carries on indefinitely. Against this background, when we were invited to make a proposal for the fifteenth edition of documenta, instead of integrating ourselves into the long-established documenta

system, we decided to stay on our path. We invited documenta back, asking it to be part of *our* journey. We refuse to be exploited by European, institutional agendas that are not ours to begin with. We believe that we must make this experi-

ence of imagining an edition of documenta contribute back to our own endeavors.

Gudskul can be understood as a miniature of what is to come with documenta's fifteenth edition. What ruangrupa has achieved together with Serrum and Grafis Huru Hara through Gudskul and the collective of collectives cannot be transposed literally to

other contexts, not least because the investment of time and space, with its build-up of trust and friendships, cannot simply be copy-pasted. After realizing this, the timeline we first proposed was as follows:

2019

warming up and research phase

2020

institutional and artistic building phase

2021

articulation and content finalization phase

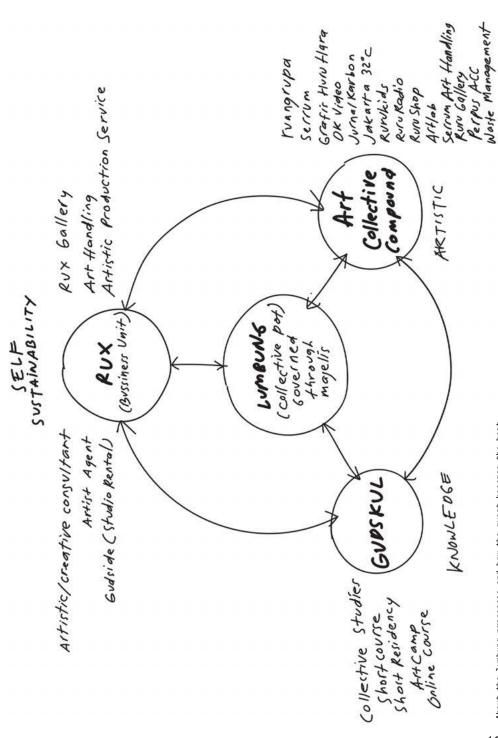
2022

souk or istiglal phase

2023

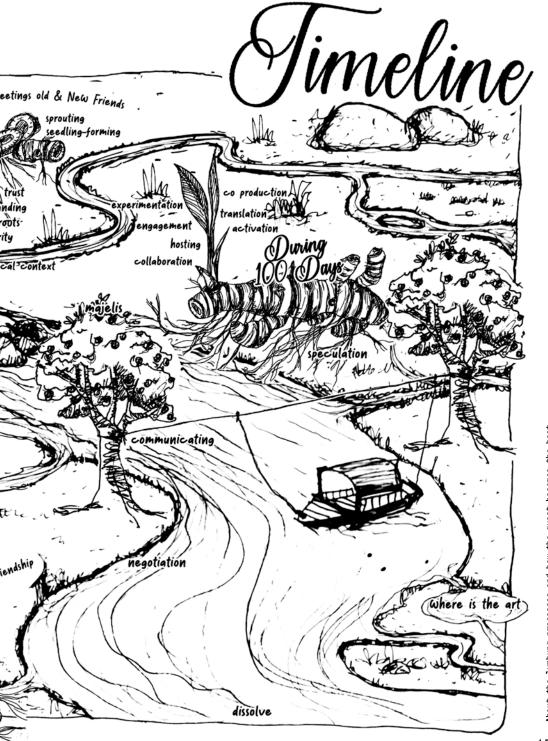
sustainability schemes implementation phase

Yet, in time, it became clear that many different forces prevented us from implementing the protocols laid out in the original timeline. Covid-19 was one big element, but other realities became evident, which meant we had to be ready to be tactical. Negotiation became the name of the game.



About the lumbung processes and how the guest becomes the host





About the lumbung processes and how the guest becomes the host

HOW TO DO THINGS DIFFERENTLY

After documenta accepted our invitation to join our journey and to become part of our ekosistem, we decided—with their opportunities and support—to keep on extending invitations to different people. First, to five individuals in Kassel, Germany, Amsterdam, the Netherlands, Jerusalem, Israel, and Møn, Denmark, whom we believed could be an extension of ruangrupa. We thus formed the group that would become

known as the Artistic Team. But there were also other initiatives in the world which we felt were already practicing lumbung and its values. We called on them to join us in imagining together what documenta fifteen could be. The first fourteen initiatives we invited committed to becoming part of lumbung-building processes before and beyond documenta fifteen.

These initiatives became known as *lumbung* inter-lokal members. More than 50 other artistic practices, both individual and collective in nature. joined afterwards.

forming what has become known as lumbung artists.

Besides these invitations, our own existence in our current

localities had to be carved out more deeply in Indonesia, more broadly in our international circles, and newly in Kassel. Thus, together, lumbung Indonesia, lumbung inter-lokal, and *lumbung Kassel* were formed, with the aim of their members identifying what resources were in their power and deciding how to use them. This way, we were sure that documenta fifteen would not be solely ruangrupa's but would also belong to others.

This was a high-risk move, as, in the time of writing, we are still curious to see whether the 100 days of documenta fifteen will only result in pragmatic exercises—a temporary "time-off" for artists and initiatives to learn from—only to swing back to the old system of doing things, relapsing to state funding and/or free art-market



systems, or even the biennial circuits. Based on our different past, collective experiences of operating within these existing systems, they have proven to be highly competitive, globally expansive, greedy, and capitalistic—in short, exploitative and extractive.

Will the much-needed dissolution of ownership and authorship happen in documenta fifteen? How will economy, credits, and aesthetics be practiced and therefore understood differently in the 100 days? These are things that we'd like to see happen.

There are different ways and practices of producing art (works). These practices are not (yet) visible, as they do not fit the existing model of the global art world(s). documenta fifteen is an attempt to clash these different realities against each other, showing that different ways are possible. Instead of fitting these various modes of production into what exists already, it should act

as a series of exercises for reshaping and sow seeds for more changes in the future. Different ways of producing art will create different works, which, in turn, will ask for other ways of being read and understood: artworks that are functioning in real lives in their respective contexts, no longer pursuing mere individual expression, no longer needing to be exhibited as standalone objects or sold to individual collectors and hegemonic state-funded museums. Other ways are possible. In this way, we are resisting the domestication or taming of these different practices.

MIRURUHAUSVI

Kassel by people before they move to bigger likes, Kassel has lots of empty spaces, in the center A lot of people in would be to change of the city. CHINY EXMMN -> SASKIA PRACTICE (I missed they be hom! has prosently this prosently a lot of the cultural spaces in the city center are vey institutional spaces, so the other things

Harvest drawings by Nino Bulling (left) and Abdul Dube (right)

happen off - center

APPROACH TO KASSEL: RURUHAUS AND THE FACT THAT "WE COULD SLEEP IN THE LIVING ROOM"

From the off, we have experienced Kassel as an urban organism and ekosistem of local initiatives and collectives, rather than as exhibition context and history. To open a dialogue with surrounding ekosistems, we identified a number of interlinked "acupuncture points," using the analogy of the ancient Asian medical practice of healing the body with a slow but holistic method that looks at the workings of the body system and its millions of nerves and arteries. This logic of acupoints in a network of energy paths was used to approach the venues and spaces of documenta fifteen. Infiltrating the urban fabric of Kassel, decentralizing the center, and opening connections to the less culturally used areas in the East.

about knowledge, history, and art, ideas that we would like to decentralize or decompress within the ruruHaus. In the summer of 2020, amid the pandemic, two members of ruangrupa moved to Kassel when the first window since lockdown began made international travel possible again. Their focus became hosting the Kassel community along with all the visiting members and artists for whom ruruHaus would not be just a living room, but also a laboratory to test their planned translations from their own locales to Kassel's ekosistem.

Other than the 65-year tradition of docu-

In Europe, there tend to be very centrist ideas

Other than the 65-year tradition of documenta, we encountered many other local initiatives in the city, making it possible for lumbung to take on even more meanings in Kassel. We began

looking at the initiatives to understand how (self) sufficient they were and

if they had a surplus that they would like to share. This could be anything: from something educational to diverse experiences.



of ruruHaus is not for ruangrupa to occupy space in the city center, but

to be part of a context where initiatives from Kassel (and visiting

artists and members) can connect, and where they can extend themselves into the future as a collective of collectives. WE
IN-VITE
LOCALS TO
BUILD WITH



Harvest drawings by Dan Perjovschi (left) and Jazael Olguin Zapata (right) * We later regretted this division of 20,000 Euro per artist, or communicating it this way to the artists. At times it created a sense of individual ownership of each 20,000 Euro in the common pot. If we had communicated the total sum, the conversations might have differed. In some mini-majelises, the conversations led to a consideration of the total sum of the budget, while in others the artists who were more present and active in the majelises felt like they could not govern the budgets of the absent artists, and so offered them back to the artists.

"You Are Mute"

"YOU ARE MUTE" (COVID-19 REALITY HITTING) AND GOING FROM FULL LUMBUNG TO GADO GADO

While our collective experiences under Covid-19 relegated us to the disembodied space of video conferenc-ZOOM L KARAOKE ing, they allowed us to reflect again on the value of solidarity. We needed to go even further in fostering new networking TIMES models and more sustainable structures for small-to-medium arts initiatives. Consequently, we needed to rethink still further what artistic practices and events are. what they could and should be. All these issues relate to socio-political problems faced in the members' respective contexts, from Jakarta and Chocó in Colombia to Jerusalem: Nairobi. Kenya; Hayana, Cuba; Dhaka, Bangladesh; and many other cities and villages where lumbung members practice.

Following ruangrupa's longstanding practice of dividing money and resources according to needs (a duo has different needs to a large collective, the needs of a person living alone and a parent with a big household are not the same). we considered our options, one of them being paying basic income to everyone for the entire time of working with documenta fifteen. Having looked into the figures, we faced the fact that, if we paid everyone a basic income, we wouldn't have sufficient budget for even a medium-sized exhibition. One solution, which we dubbed "full lumbung," was to stick to the 25 lumbung members that ruangrupa proposed in their original invitation to documenta and ask them to involve more of their ekosistem in their translation of their local practice to the exhibition in Kassel. The stakes were high, given that many commentators in Germany and beyond took ruangrupa's appointment and the lumbung concept to mean there being no exhibition at all, or an exhibition of non-art, in 2022. Furthermore, we were having Zoom visits with many artists who were

working in and out of collectivity in their locales, and whom we felt

would enrich the lumbung process and the exhibition.

So, we had to come up with a model that would be fair, even if not ideal, that we called *gado-gado* (a dish with a bit of everything from the Indonesian kitchen).

In the end, we decided to stick to the fourteen members we had already invited for the long haul and invite about

50 artists, mostly collectives, to commit to the lumbung process and the 100 days in Kassel. The production budget for each lumbung inter-lokal member is 180,000 Euro, and 25,000 Euro seed money. Seed money is a budget paid upfront, which we see as an acknowledgment of the years of work in the artists' localities and as a seal of our agreement to find translations of that work to Kassel in 2022. This translation in its turn is made in such a way that it becomes (re) generative for the work beyond documenta fifteen. For many, the budget came at a crucial time, strengthening their sustainability during the pandemic. While the artists received the equal amounts of 60,000 Euro for production, with 10,000 Euro seed money for collectives, and 5.000 Euro for individuals. This came out of a long discussion among the Artistic Team members and the documenta gGmbH. The discussion started with the aim to distribute part of the available budget to all the involved artists as basic income, or for basic needs. However, as the discussion ensued the idea of a common pot occurred, with 20,000 EUR per participating group in collective management, in order to leave it to the artists themselves to decide how to use it in the exhibition *



Spring I was seen to be supposed to the second to be supposed to b 120/26 COMMONNIAL But Orosia SWD

Harvest drawings by Tropical Tap Water

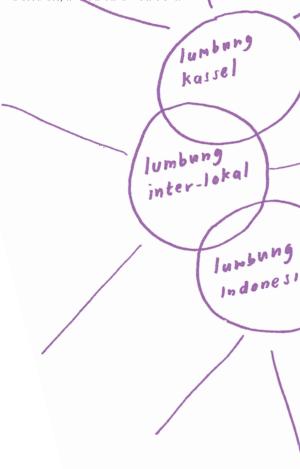
From Mini To Akbar

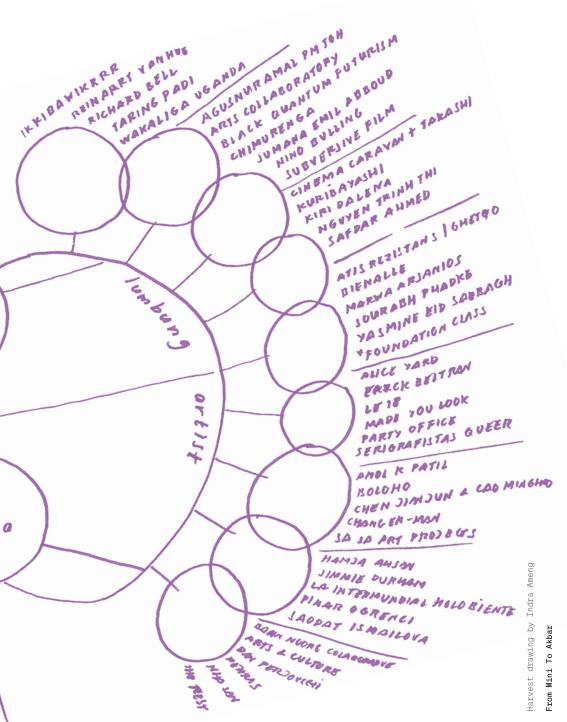
FROM MINI TO AKBAR: "WE ARE NOT IN DOCUMENTA FIFTEEN, WE ARE IN LUMBUNG ONE"

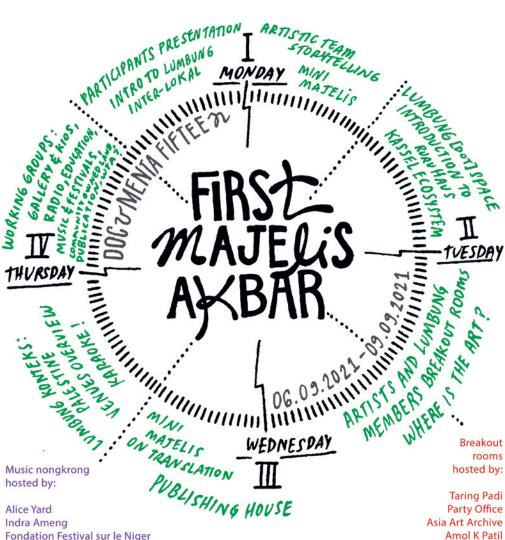
Through majelises, the lumbung artists and lumbung members could become part of the collective curatorial process and the wider documenta economy, or documenta lumbung. Before the pandemic, our idea was for majelises to occur every 100 days in order to decide collectively on the building of the exhibition, the principles of how to distribute resources, and other matters. The majelis is a learning space, where there is no competition. The majelises were to be held in a different city every time, and to be hosted by lumbung members. However, as a result of the pandemic, it was necessary to hold the majelises online.

The fourteen lumbung inter-lokal members have been discussing how to build both the exhibition and the longer term lumbung economy—beyond documenta fifteen—since June 2020, at first in bi-weekly majelises with the entire lumbung inter-lokal, and later in smaller groups. These discussions have produced several working groups that have taken on topics that are of common necessity. Most collectives in the lumbung inter-lokal come from contexts where the state had failed to support the development of infrastructure and a support system for art and culture.

Since the model of the stable institution had failed, they had seized the opportunity to rethink institutions. So, the questions of economic survival and autonomy were central in the lumbung inter-lokal. An economy working group grew out of discussions around what sustainability is and various experiments with currencies and circular economy, inviting economists to work sessions and putting forward ideas and mechanisms. Out of this working group, new ones formed: lumbung Gallery, lumbung Kios, and lumbung Currency working groups were set up to experiment practically with various ways to sustain and ask cultural questions through economic projects, as well as sustaining the lumbung pot after documenta fifteen. Another pressing issue in the lumbung inter-lokal members' localities is land, since, whether endangered by corporate, political, or urban infringement, the sustainability of the members' ekosistems is at stake in the long run. The important discourse around the lumbung members' artistic practices led to another dynamic discussion and what we called the "Where is the Art?" working group. lumbung.space and a lumbung of Independent Publishers grew out of the need to amplify those discourses, where art and life are one.







Fondation Festival sur le Niger Radio Rasclat РМТОН

Cao Minghao & Chen Jianjun Jumana Emil Abboud La Intermundial Holobiente Cinema Caravan **Britto Arts Trust** Jatiwangi art Factory With all the different majelises established—ten in total—we needed a gathering space for the majelises to come together and to get an overview of all the discussions going on. Our answer was to host a mega assembly, known as *majelis akbar*, on a regular basis. These online meetings have been attended by 150 to 200 artists

and members. In these meetings, members and artists talk about specific projects for artists and members to collaborate on, as well as on how to be in

WE ARE NOT IN DOCUMENTA FIFTEEN, WE ARE IN LUMBUNG ONE

how to share space, knowledge, program, and equipment together during the 100 days. Examples of this are: Cinema Caravan opening their cinema for others to use, the ZK/U turning their building's roof into a boat and bringing it to Kassel for other artists in the lumbung to activate, Party Office opening up the public program they host in their venue in WH22 for other artists to organize, and Richard Bell opening his *Tent Embassy* for artists to converse in during the hundred days and many more.

The maielis akbar was also a place for discussions about issues in the local context of lumbung members, for exchanging ideas about collaboration, and for forging solidarity. For example, we also talked about how we should respond to accusations of anti-Semitism that emerged from a Kassel blog in January 2022 and were picked up by German media, documenta fifteen, the artistic direction, team members, and individual artists were attacked in a way that we understood as racist. This was a shock to us and even led to concerns for our safety. During majelis akbar in January 2022, the artists discussed how both the lumbung and documenta could stand behind and, in the spirit of lumbung, support those affected. documenta also published several statements in which it rejected the accusations and made it clear that anti-Semitism and racism have no place at documenta fifteen. At the same time, it emphasized the right to freedom of expression in art, culture. and science. The majelises have been important tools to develop common understandings and

solidarity with everyone's local contexts, allowing us to learn from differing situations and conditions in each of the lumbung localities, especially where there has been political upheaval over the two years leading up to documenta fifteen, such as in Colombia, Palestine, Cuba, and Mali. This has also compelled us to develop a

our artistic practice.

The Where is

The Where is the Art? working group grew out of this strong, shared necessity among lumbung

members and artists to discuss how art is rooted in life and their social, activist, economic practices, and not limited to disciplines or definitions. Every inter-lokal member experiences a distortion in the way their practices are translated to the mainstream international art scene, and what it tends to define as "art." We established a working group that organizes workshops in local ekosistems and among artists and members, which formed the basis of building a collective language and knowledge base across practices and contexts.

The *lumbung land* working group, on the other hand, has been discussing developing a way of "investing" by using the collective pot in specific land projects run by members—projects that question ownership of land, that start from community needs and collective use and governance, and that combine agriculture, biodiversity, culture, and the spiritual. Combining experimentation on land with experimentation on currencies and decentralized autonomous organizations would be a start towards building a true, interlocally connected and collectively governed economy.

While the conversations in the economy working group about how to sustain ourselves beyond documenta fifteen were ongoing, we learned from the permanent staff that has produced previous editions that most of the artworks exhibited are sold backstage by gallerists during the hundred days of the exhibition and shipped to the collectors afterwards. We decided to move this to the front stage to make questions about