Discover culinary tips and tempting recipes to help get your cholesterol under control

Low-Cholesterol Cookbook FOR. DUMMES

Molly Siple, MS, RD Dietitian and author of Healing Foods For Dummies

A Reference for the Rest of Us! Set the set of Us!



Low-Cholesterol Cookbook For Dummies

by Molly Siple, MS, RD



Wiley Publishing, Inc.

Low-Cholesterol Cookbook For Dummies®

Published by Wiley Publishing, Inc. 111 River St. Hoboken, NJ 07030-5774 www.wiley.com

Copyright © 2005 by Wiley Publishing, Inc., Indianapolis, Indiana

Published by Wiley Publishing, Inc., Indianapolis, Indiana

Published simultaneously in Canada

No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, scanning, or otherwise, except as permitted under Sections 107 or 108 of the 1976 United States Copyright Act, without either the prior written permission of the Publisher, or authorization through payment of the appropriate per-copy fee to the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, 978-750-8400, fax 978-646-8600. Requests to the Publisher for permission should be addressed to the Legal Department, Wiley Publishing, Inc., 10475 Crosspoint Blvd., Indianapolis, IN 46256, 317-572-3447, fax 317-572-4355, e-mail: brandreview@wiley.com. **Trademarks:** Wiley, the Wiley Publishing logo, For Dummies, the Dummies Man logo, A Reference for the Rest of Us!, The Dummies Way, Dummies Daily, The Fun and Easy Way, Dummies.com, and related trade dress are trademarks or registered trademarks of John Wiley & Sons, Inc., and/or its affiliates in the United States and other countries, and may not be used without written permission. All other trademarks are the property of their respective owners. Wiley Publishing, Inc., is not associated with any product or vendor mentioned in this book.

LIMIT OF LIABILITY/DISCLAIMER OF WARRANTY: The publisher and the author make no representations or warranties with respect to the accuracy or completeness of the contents of this work and specifically disclaim all warranties, including without limitation warranties of fitness for a particular purpose. No warranty may be created or extended by sales or promotional materials. The advice and strategies contained herein may not be suitable for every situation. This work is sold with the understanding that the publisher is not engaged in rendering legal, accounting, or other professional services. If professional assistance is required, the services of a competent professional person should be sought. Neither the publisher nor the author shall be liable for damages arising herefrom. The fact that an organization or Website is referred to in this work as a citation and/or a potential source of further information does not mean that the author or the publisher endorses the information the organization or

Website may provide or recommendations it may make. Further, readers should be aware that Internet Websites listed in this work may have changed or disappeared between when this work was written and when it is read. Some of the dietary suggestions contained in this work may not be appropriate for all individuals, and readers should consult with a physician before commencing any dietary program.

For general information on our other products and services, please contact our Customer Care Department within the U.S. at 800-762-2974, outside the U.S. at 317-572-3993, or fax 317-572-4002.

For technical support, please visit www.wiley.com/techsupport .

Wiley also publishes its books in a variety of electronic formats. Some content that appears in print may not be available in electronic books.

Library of Congress Control Number: 2004115692

ISBN: 0-7645-7160-5

Manufactured in the United States of America

10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3

1B/RV/QS/QV/IN



Dedication

To my stepfather, Milton Otis Shaw, for all his kindness.

About the Author

Molly Siple, MS, RD, is also the author of *Healing Foods For Dummies.* She writes a nutrition column that appears in *Natural Health* magazine and she has taught nutrition at the Southern California School of Culinary Arts in Pasadena, California.

She is the coauthor, with Lissa DeAngelis, of *Recipes for Change*, which was a finalist nominee for the International Association of Culinary Professionals' Julia Child Cookbook Awards in the Health and Special Diet category. Ms. Siple also founded a successful catering business in New York City.

Author's Acknowledgments

Here's a big thank you to Wiley Publishing for giving me the opportunity to write this book. First, thank you to the acquisitions editor, Natasha Graf, for signing off on my receiving the assignment and having the project start so quickly. And what would my days of writing have been like without the bright and cheery e-mails I'd open first thing in the morning from my brilliant project editor, Natalie Harris, who could always see the big picture? Much thanks also to Emily Nolan, a recipe tester who really knows her stuff and pointed out my glitches, and to Tina Sims, copy editor, who asked me clever questions and sometimes performed surgery on my sentences. I also much appreciate the work of Patty Santelli, general reviewer and nutritional analyst, for her thoughtful insights into the technical aspects of the text.

Special thanks also goes to Deborah Morley, a budding chef herself, who took time from her culinary studies to help me test recipes. And what a pleasure to have Lissa DeAngelis calling to give me company as I wrote and answering my cooking questions. But the biggest thank you of all goes to my partner in all things, Victor Watson. While I wrote the book, you ran my errands, hunted up research studies in the library, shopped for the food for testing the recipes, let me know quite clearly when the results were too bland, fed me when I had no time to cook, and, in general, let me feel loved as you cheered me on.

Publisher's Acknowledgments

We're proud of this book; please send us your comments through our Dummies online registration form located at <u>www.dummies.com/register/</u>.

Some of the people who helped bring this book to market include the following:

Acquisitions, Editorial, and Media Development

Project Editor: Natalie Faye Harris

Acquisitions Editors: Mikal E. Belicove, Natasha Graf

Senior Copy Editor: Tina Sims

General Reviewer and Nutritional Analyst: Patty Santelli

Recipe Tester: Emily Nolan

Senior Permissions Editor: Carmen Krikorian

Editorial Manager: Christine Meloy Beck

Editorial Assistants: Courtney Allen, Melissa Bennett

Cover Photo: © Dennis Gottlieb, FoodPix

Illustrator: Elizabeth Kurtzman

Cartoons: Rich Tennant, <u>www.the5thwave.com</u>

Composition

Project Coordinator: Maridee Ennis

Layout and Graphics: Joyce Haughey, Stephanie D. Jumper, Barry Offringa, Lynsey Osborn, Jacque Roth, Brent Savage, Julie Trippetti

Proofreaders: Dwight Ramsey, Brian H. Walls, TECHBOOKS Production Services

Indexer: TECHBOOKS Production Services

Special Help

Elizabeth Rea

Publishing and Editorial for Consumer Dummies

Diane Graves Steele, Vice President and Publisher, Consumer Dummies

Joyce Pepple, Acquisitions Director, Consumer Dummies

Kristin A. Cocks, Product Development Director, Consumer Dummies

Michael Spring, Vice President and Publisher, Travel

Brice Gosnell, Associate Publisher, Travel

Kelly Regan, Editorial Director, Travel

Publishing for Technology Dummies

Andy Cummings, Vice President and Publisher, Dummies Technology/General User

Composition Services

Gerry Fahey, Vice President of Production Services

Debbie Stailey, Director of Composition Services

Contents

<u>Title</u>

Introduction

<u>About This Book</u>

Conventions Used in This Book

What You're Not to Read

Foolish Assumptions

How This Book Is Organized

Icons Used in This Book

Where to Go from Here

<u>Part I : Starting Out Right to Control Your</u> <u>Cholesterol</u>

<u>Chapter 1: Conquering Cholesterol Is Easier (and</u> <u>More Pleasant) Than You Think</u>

Cholesterol Doesn't Grow on Trees

Eating to Produce the Right Mix of Cholesterols

Paying Attention to Risk Factors

Lowering Cholesterol for Very High Risk Patients

The Eating Plan for Controlling Cholesterol

Exploring the Recipes in This Book

<u>Chapter 2: Favorite Foods for Controlling</u> <u>Cholesterol</u> Making Friends with Fiber

Arming Yourself with Antioxidants

Phytonutrients That Lower Cholesterol

Mineral Allies That Control Cholesterol

Intercepting Inflammation

Cooking with the Best

<u>Chapter 3: Looking at Those Foods You've Been</u> <u>Warned About</u>

Calming Down about High-Cholesterol Foods

Getting the Fat Story Straight

<u>Nibbling on Nuts — in Moderation</u>

Bringing Cholesterol-Controlling Foods into Your Kitchen

<u>Chapter 4: Controlling Cholesterol When Eating</u> <u>Out</u>

Having Breakfast in the Usual Joints

Nourishing Yourself on Your Lunch Break

Doing Dinner

Chapter 5: Gearing Up for Healthy Cooking

Gathering Healthy Ingredients

Figuring Out Food Labels

Preparing to Cook

Part II : Mastering the Beneficial Breakfast

<u>Chapter 6: Greeting the Morning with Healthy</u> <u>Carbs</u> Sorting Out Starches and Sweets

Carb- and Cholesterol-Friendly Breakfast Recipes

<u>Cherry-Studded Three-Grain Porridge</u>

Buttermilk Pancakes with Pecan-Maple Syrup

<u>Cranberry Fruit Pudding</u>

Baked Apples with Mango Chutney

Baked French Toast with Blueberry Sauce

Chapter 7: Starting Your Day with Protein

Making a Point of Eating Protein

Considering Eggs: Not the Villains They're Cracked Up to Be

Expanding Your Breakfast Protein Options

Hearty Recipes for Breakfasts with Protein

Egg-White Scrambled Eggs with Tomato and Feta

Mexican Eggs and Canadian Bacon

Coddled Eggs with Sautéed Mushrooms

Hash Browns with Veggie Bacon

Scandinavian Mustard-Dill Herring

Chapter 8: Having Breakfast in a Jiffy

Grabbing a Piece of Fruit

Starting Your Day the Nutty Way

Preparing Breakfast in Your Sleep (Well, Almost)

<u>Quick-and-Easy Breakfast Recipes</u>

Ready-Made Waffles with Walnut-Pear Sauce

Polenta Rounds with Basil Tomato Sauce

Savory Fish and Egg White Scramble

Strawberry-Blueberry Sundae

<u>Meal in a Muffin</u>

<u>Part III : Making Your Day with Heart-Healthy</u> <u>Starters</u>

<u>Chapter 9: Preparing Soup, Simple and Hearty</u>

Begin at the Beginning: Developing a Tasty Stock

Roasted Vegetable Stock

Basic Chicken Stock

Basing Your Soup on Heart-Healthy Ingredients

Leek and Mixed Vegetable Soup

Curried Carrot Soup with Fresh Ginger

Onion Soup with Shortcuts

Lentil Soup Scheherazade

Making Soup into a Meal

Beef Barley Soup

Chicken Gumbo with Okra

Inventing Soups Starting with Canned and Bottled Ingredients

Chapter 10: Super Salads for Everyday Meals

Making Salads with the Best and the BrightestTossing Together Your Basic SaladColorful ColeslawSliced Tomatoes with Avocado DressingBeet, Pear, and Belgian Endive SaladArugula Salad with Barley and Chickpeas

Fennel, Orange, and Avocado Salad

Spinach and Walnut Salad with Ruby Grapefruit

Salads That Begin with Protein

Tuna Salad Niçoise

Mexican Chicken Salad

Savory Steak Salad with Broiled Tomato Dressing

<u>Chapter 11: Mouth-Watering Morsels for Special</u> <u>Occasions</u>

Little Bites a Cardiologist Would Love

Crudités with Mango Salsa and Creamy Avocado Dip

<u>Mango Salsa</u>

Creamy Avocado Dip

Cinnamon and Spice Almonds

<u>Citrus-Scented Marinated Olives</u>

Turning Dinner into Hors d'Oeuvres

Skewered Scallop Seviche with Avocado

Mushroom Pâté

Part IV : Having Your Poultry, Fish, and Meat

<u>Chapter 12: Flocking to Chicken and Turkey: New</u> <u>Ways to Prepare Old Favorites</u>

<u>Cholesterol-Controlling Benefits of Poultry</u> <u>Old MacDonald Had Some Chickens — and So Can You</u> <u>Roasted Chicken with Marinated Olives, Rosemary, and Oranges</u> <u>Roasted Chicken Provençal</u> <u>Moroccan Chicken with Couscous</u> Grilled Marinated Chicken with Creamy Peanut Sauce

Creamy Peanut Sauce

Chicken Tandoori with Yogurt-Mint Sauce

Yogurt-Mint Sauce

Chicken Stew with Prosciutto and White Beans

Talking Turkey All Year Long

Turkey Chili with Jalapeño and Herbs

<u>Turkey Burger</u>

Chapter 13: Serving Up Great-Tasting Seafood

Savoring Salubrious Seafood

Bringing Home Beauties: Shopping for and Storing Fish

Fishing for Compliments: Using the Right Cooking Method

Fabulous Whole-Fish and Filet Recipes

Halibut with Cilantro-Lime Salsa

<u>Tilapia with Jalapeño-Tomato Ragout</u>

Broiled Alaskan Wild Salmon with Chinese Vegetables

Baked Sea Bass with Aromatic Vegetables

Additional Sensational Seafood Recipes

Canned Light Tuna Fish Cakes

Grilled Scallops and Vegetables Marinated in Herbs

Grilled Scallops

<u>Grilled Vegetables</u>

Fish Tacos with Sweet Peppers

Anchovy and Clam Fettuccine

<u>Chapter 14: Managing Meats in a Healthy Diet</u>

Finding Healthy Ways to Eat Meat

Rounding Up Healthy Red Meats

Preparing Pork That's Lean and Mean

Meaty Recipes for Healthy Eating

Steak Stir-Fry with Chinese Vegetables

Vegetable Beef Stew

Roasted Pork Tenderloin with Hazelnut-Marmalade Glaze

Juicy Pork Chops with Rosemary

Buffalo Meatballs

<u>Part V : A Harvest of Cholesterol-Controlling</u> <u>Veggies, Beans, and Grains</u>

<u>Chapter 15: Welcoming Heart-Friendly Veggies</u> <u>into Your Kitchen</u>

The Veggie VIP List

<u>Readying Vegetables for the Table</u>

<u>A Diversity of Delicious Veggie Recipes</u>

Antipasto Artichoke

Asparagus with Mustard Vinaigrette

Broccoli-Shiitake Stir-Fry

Roasted Carrots with Walnuts

Kale with Onions, Garlic, and Greek Olives

<u>Okra Mediterranean Style</u>

Red Cabbage Braised in Red Wine

Spinach with Peanuts and Ginger

Sweet Potato and Parsnip Purée with Toasted Pecans

<u>Chapter 16: Betting on Beans and Other Legumes</u> <u>for Lower Cholesterol</u>

Reasons to Love Legumes

Legumes by Many Other Names

Shopping for Beans and Storing Them at Home

Luscious Legume Recipes

Great Northern Tuna Salad Provençal

Cannellini and Tomato-Parmesan Ragout

Sweet and Spicy Refried Black Beans

Edamame and Corn Succotash Scented with Butter and Chives

Red Lentil Dal with Caramelized Onions

Garlic Lima Beans

Chapter 17: Quality Grains for Your Heart's Sake

Refined Doesn't Mean Better: The Health Benefits of Whole Grains

Growing Your Grain Choices

Easing Into Whole-Grain Cookery

Polenta with Turkey Sausage and Broccoli Rabe

Sage-Scented Barley with Portobello Mushrooms

Treasuring Grains with a History

Stuffed Bell Peppers with Turkish Pilaf

Herbed Wild Rice with Currants and Pecans

<u>Quinoa Italiana</u>

Ciaoing Down on Healthy Pasta

Spinach Pasta with Walnut-Basil Sauce

Buckwheat Noodles in Asian Sesame Sauce

<u>Part VI : Savory Accompaniments and Sweet</u> <u>Finishes</u>

<u>Chapter 18: Sparking Flavors with Seasonings and</u> <u>Sauces</u>

Seasoning When You Want Less Salt

Salsa Dancing

Better-Than-Store-Bought Sauces

Cranberry Sauce with Caramelized Onions and Cinnamon

<u>Apple Salsa</u>

Asian Cucumber Relish

Creamy Sandwich Spread

Sweet Red Pepper Sauce

Chapter 19: Dishing Up Fruit for Dessert

Picking Fruit to Enhance Heart Health

Fun and Fruity Recipes

Buttermilk Crepes with Brandied Apricot Conserve

Mango Sorbet with Minted Strawberry Sauce

Poached Pears with Cardamom- Flavored Frozen Yogurt

Apple-Sour Cream Crumble

Blueberry-Lemon Mousse

<u>Chapter 20: Baked Goods that Keep the Heart</u> <u>Ticking</u>

<u>Heartfelt Reasons to Bake</u> <u>Upgrading Your Ingredients</u> **Guilt-Free Recipes for Baking**

Homemade Crackers Flavored with Garlic and Herbs

<u>Gingerbread-Applesauce Muffins</u>

Banana-Date Tea Loaf

Chewy Oatmeal Cookies with Currants

Part VII : The Part of Tens

<u>Chapter 21: Ten Beverages That Say, "Here's to</u> <u>Your Health!"</u>

Benefiting from Black Tea

Enjoying Green Tea

Considering Chamomile Tea

Winning with Red Wine

Enjoying a Drop of the Grape

<u>Going for the Orange</u>

Including Other Fruit Juices (but Not Too Much!)

<u>Lifting a Stein</u>

Sipping Healthy Sparkling Beverages

Lassi Come Home

Chapter 22: Ten Ways to Trim Your Food Bill

Shopping More Often but Buying LessShowing Up at Farmers MarketsBuying Produce in SeasonGoing Grocery Shopping with a PlanScouting Out Neighborhood Food Shops

Wising Up about How to Keep Food Fresh

Stocking Up on Stock

Traveling with Snacks

Finding Cheap Restaurant Eats

Cooking at Home More Often

Appendix: Metric Conversion Guide

Introduction

T he first place to start in controlling cholesterol and lowering your risk of heart disease is in your lifestyle, in particular, changing and improving on what you eat. Sound hard? Don't despair. My advice is easy to swallow, as I'm sure you'll find when you sample the recipes in this book.

Good nutrition is still the foundation of health. Nutrients in food go to work in amazing ways, on the cellular and molecular level, to restore normal body function. The vitamins and minerals in the foods I tell you about in this book help your body lower the bad cholesterol, raise the good kind, and protect your arteries from damage. And that's just the beginning of the long list of everything they do. Of course, you've already taken the right first step in deciding to pick up this cookbook. Getting healthier starts in the kitchen!

Throughout this book, the dishes I've developed for you are geared to the needs of someone with cholesterol that's moderately elevated. You may have special needs and concerns that will require adjustments to the recipes. Work with your doctor or other health professional to tailor your diet as required. You may also need medication to treat your condition. But again, that's a matter between you and your doctor.

About This Book

The *Low-Cholesterol Cookbook For Dummies* gives you a good overview of an effective way to control cholesterol, backed up by my own experience as a nutritionist as well as scientific studies. The basics are there, about fat and cholesterol in foods, and how to put together meals that give you healthy amounts. I also load the pages with information on all the various nutrients that lower the "bad" LDL cholesterol or raise the "good" cholesterol. And you hear all about soluble fiber that soaks up cholesterol and escorts it out of your body. To make this book is as up-to-date as possible, I also touch on some newly recognized risk factors for heart disease that tie in with managing cholesterol.

Each chapter covers a category of food, such as vegetables or fish. You find out the basics of cooking these and also which ones best suit a cholesterolcontrolling diet. Use these recommendations to write your grocery shopping lists. The recipes pages are also packed with useful health advice; the introductions to the recipes are filled with nutrition information on what you're about to cook.

But let's get to the good part: the recipes. First, they're delicious so you'll want to eat them even if they weren't good for you. And as I created each dish, I made a special effort to feature the most nutritious, fresh, and natural foods that also help manage cholesterol. Recipe ingredients and procedures are kept as short and simple as possible, but without sacrificing flavor. With certain recipes you have the chance to shop for special ethnic ingredients I thought you'd find intriguing. Throughout the book, I also try to make a few jokes here and there, especially in the section titles, to amuse myself and you.

Conventions Used in This Book

The recipes in this book are very complete, but they may not spell out every detail of prepping and cooking the food. For example, certain steps and techniques in cooking are standard no matter what you're preparing. In addition, in this book, I require specific types of ingredients and also want to make sure that you adhere to a few of my other cooking preferences. Take a quick look at the following list for points that apply to all the recipes:

Organic foods are not required, because I figure you have enough to think about in shifting to a more heart-healthy diet. But by all means, buy organic when you can, to spare your body added toxins. Or at least wash produce in one of the products that removes toxins from fruits and vegetables.

Fruits and vegetables are washed under cold running water before using. ✓ Pepper is freshly ground pepper. Invest in a pepper mill and give it a few cranks when you want pepper bursting with flavor.

Fresh herbs are specified in many of the recipes for their bright, authentic flavor. But you can still make a recipe if you don't plan to use these by substituting dry herbs, using one-third the amount of fresh.

Dairy products are lowfat.

Eggs are large unless otherwise indicated.

Canned goods are the low-sodium or no-added-salt versions.

Food products never contain any partially hydrogenated oils.

✓ Water is filtered water.

Keep pots uncovered unless I tell you to put on the lid.

Some other points about the recipes are also useful to keep in mind:

Most of the recipes are written for four servings, an easy number to multiply or divide if you're feeding a crowd or you need just two servings for you and a friend.

The nutrient information given at the end of each recipe is the amount of those items in a single serving. Have a larger serving size, and you need to increase these numbers.

✓ If you can't find the exact ingredient that a recipe calls for in a specific amount, don't worry. A little more or less of an item won't ruin the dish, and — who knows — if you tinker slightly with the ingredients, you may invent something that you like even better.

The preparation time estimated for each recipe includes cutting veggies and assembling ingredients and measuring them. Doing this before you start cooking also makes the whole process more efficient. You won't be surprised that you're out of olive oil just at the moment you need some.

✓ The temperature for all recipes is in Fahrenheit.

Here are some non-recipe conventions to keep in mind when reading this book:

Italic is used for emphasis and to highlight new words or terms that are defined.

Boldfaced text indicates the action part of numbered steps.

Monofont is used for Web addresses.

• This little tomato indicates that the recipe is vegetarian. You see it in on the "tabs" in front of the recipe names in the recipe chapters.

What You're Not to Read

You don't have to read every single word I've written. The material in the regular paragraphs I do recommend. These sections tell you the basics about the subject of controlling cholesterol. But you don't have to read items marked with the Technical Stuff icon, which, although interesting, may give you more details and facts than you want or need.

Reading sidebars is also optional. They provide supporting material on the subject of heart disease but they aren't absolutely essential for finding out how to manage cholesterol. And if you're already a pro at cooking, certainly skip over any cooking advice that you find obvious. But don't worry, I won't tell you how to boil water.

Foolish Assumptions

As I tested the recipes — and I did cook all of them right in my own home kitchen — I pictured you standing there right next to me, following the cooking procedures and sampling the results. I tailored the recipes to suit a certain kind of cook, who I imagine to be like this:

✓ You're fairly handy in the kitchen. You know how to clean mushrooms without being told, and stuffing a chicken is no big deal. But making a galantine of chicken (a simmered and boned, stuffed chicken glazed in aspic — oh please!) is beyond your scope, which is okay, because elaborate cooking techniques are nowhere to be found in this book.