

Werner Zurek



**The noble Polish coat
of arms Leliwa. Die
adlige polnische
Familie Leliwa.**

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Leliwa (coat of arms)

There were the following basic variants of the coat of arms :

1. "In the blue or red crescent of golden horns on the top shot , over the six-beam star gold . The [jewel of seven feathers of the peacock](#) and for them the same crescent with a star "

2. "In the blue crescent of golden horns on the top shot , over the szczęciopromienna star of gold , from which comes an arrow Silver żeleźcem the tip . The jewel of the three feathers bouquet "

3. "In the blue crescent of golden horns on the top shot , over the six-beam star gold . The jewel of the same coat of arms on the background of feathers ostrich .

genesis

Earliest records

Coat Leliwa in crests Gelrego (in the right upper corner)

The history of the coat of arms is said to go back to the 12th century. [1](#) coat of arms of the seal have [blessed](#) Berthold of Garsten in the year 1140. [2](#)

This crest is the so the oldest European armorials :
Armorial Bellville ([1360](#) - [1400](#)),
Flemish Armorial Gelrego ([1370](#) - [1395](#))
Armorial Golden Fleece (approx .. [1470](#) , and in
Armorial Gymnich () XVW .) Codex'ie Berghammer (XV in .).

The oldest seals : Jerzy Leliwita (early 14th century), then Spicymira from Piaski de Arena, other seals : [1334](#) (Castellan of Kraków [Spycimir](#)), [1352](#) (Castellan of [Wojnica](#) Jasko Tarnowski), [1373](#) (Rafał Nieustępowicz), [1373](#) (Waław) Słupowski), [1375](#) (Castellan and Staroste of Krakow January Mielsztyński), [1394](#) (voivode and starosta of Krakow Spytek Mielsztyński), [1395](#) (Sulko of Beneszowice), [1413](#) (Jadwiga of Leżenice), [1419](#) (Vilnius voivode Wojciech Moniwid), [1431](#) (Niekrasz Butwidowicz), [1451](#) (Jan Pilecki). [3](#) [Epitaph](#) [Wierzbiony](#) [from](#) [Branice](#) [1425](#) .

The oldest surviving mention in the court documents with the [1399r](#) ., But the record of the coat of arms " Leliwczyk " from [1357r](#) . [4th](#)

By [the](#) act of the [Union of Horodel](#) in [1413](#) . The coat of arms of Leliwa was transferred to Lithuania (it was adopted by the Voivode of Vilnius, Wojciech Moniwid , they were adopted by Jan Tarnowski and Jadwiga of Leżenice). [5](#) [It is](#) the most widespread in the regions of Krakow , Poznan , Sandomierz , Vilnius and in [the province of Ruthenia](#) .

The origin of the coat of arms

It is difficult to determine today whether any alien influences had their part in the creation of the Leliwa coat of arms . This coat of arms is one of the oldest Polish coats of arms , but there is so a heraldic system for Germany, Hungary , the Netherlands and others .

Originating Leliwa took to many historians , starting from [January](#) [Długosz](#) , until the age of XX. There are several hypotheses on about the origins of the coat of arms :

1. [Jan Długosz](#) was a supporter of the foreign origin of the coat of arms . He came across the Leliwa coat of arms from Mondstern Castle across [the Rhine](#) , where he comes forerunners of this Spycimir family (it is based on this historical evidence). In Liber Beneficiorum, writing about the establishment of the Tarnow Church, he mentions that :

"... then only under the needle Leliwa derived is from the Rhine , with the blood of the Alemanni , with as a sign of arms Star six- surrounded by two horns of the moon on a blue background , left Their Own existing offices and have happier to live , he came to the lands of the Kingdom of Polish.
"

Leliwa coat of arms from the [castle of the Sułkowski princes](#) in Bielsko-Biała - - -

More to learn to be with his description of the Church Church . All saints in Krakow , this was built by knight [Jakub Bobola](#) :

" The same James wore on orężu and shield link long and narrow . His many descendants stepped on the knights and nobles , which kind came from the Rhine , namely those from Tarnow , Melsztyn and Yaroslavl , with a coat of moon not completely with one star in the blue . in as a result of this merger , abandoned old characters , ie . those cell , she began to use as a coat of arms , the moon does not completely together with the star . the other ,

however, some knight in the Kingdom Polish and especially the Mazowsze, the talk to the link on orężu.

According to Jan Długosz, this hypothesis was presented in turn by [Bartosz Paprocki](#), [Szymon Okolski](#), [Kasper Niesiecki](#) and others.

John Długosz introduced as a different version of the legend heraldic (Description Church Church. All Saints in Krakow):

"It is a message that supposedly mentioned kin and house, which has called the "Leliwa" does not come from the Rhine, nor can it not brought the moon with stars as a coat of arms, but by some happy and victorious battle with the Hungarians, in which they fought, until the appearance of the moon and the stars (as the, was the moon does not completely), it was a proof for the generated the valor awarded by Władysław the short, King Polish."

2. The native Polish origin Kamm told the court biographer Hetman Jan Tarnowski, [Stanisław Orzechowski](#). Native origin coat of arms tried in August also to prove [Vincent Balicki](#), [Jan Leniek](#). The contemporary historian, [Włodzimierz Dworzaczek](#), is the same opinion. Researchers forcing indigenous origin of arms show through all the typical Slavic name coat of arms.

3. [Aleksander Brueckner](#) Said, did all the names of coats of arms of the top on

- Bank have origin topographical , from the river on Which the ancestors settled for Example . Tarnawa , Rawa , Pilawa, Leliwa . [6th](#)

4. [George](#) [Piechowski](#)

Agrees to with other modern researchers , did the arms Moon star and Leliwa have completely Call different origins . [7th](#) -

etymology

The word " Leliwa " believed to be old , the Slavic . Its importance is not that well known .

1. [Stanislaw Orzechowski](#) thought , did " Leliwa " so much Means , what " Patrzwa alone." -

2. This name can you therefore try to the pagan deities [Lele](#) and [Polele](#) to connect . This could be confirmed by the fact that the ancient Slavs supposedly assigned their names to some stars . [Mickiewicz](#) wrote about them : - -

Already facing the moon , one star shone , the other ; already a thousand of them , already a billion flashing . Castor with his brother Pollux shines on their heads , called once in Slavs : Lele and Polele; [8th](#)

3. [Andrew Kulikowski](#) writes in " Big crest families Polish " , that in the country Sieradz is the village [Leliwa](#) , and the name of the sentences is it a rare phenomenon astronomically , when the planet [Venus](#) rises on the [moon](#) in [the new moon](#) . In pagan times was one such configuration as a harbinger

of misfortune .

Heraldic comrades:

Hutten Czapski . Leliwa coat of arms with the crown of the counts

The following list crest ownnych (594 families) has not the character completely . The full list of names never did not exist . The presence of a surname on the list does not have to mean that a particular family has been sealed with the Leliwa coat of arms . Often times these same names are the property of many families representing all states of the former republic , ie . Peasants , townspeople , aristocrats .

Abramovich , Adamkiewicz , Adamkowicz ,
Aksan or Aksanow , Albicki , Anczewski , Andrzejewicz , An
szewski , Antoszewski , Anuszewicz , Anuszewski , Babczyń
ski , Babinski , Bacewicz , Bachrynowski , Badkowski , Bagr
ycewicz , Bahrynowicz , Bahrynowski ,
Bajer Bakrynowski , Bałuczyński , Barancewicz , Baranowic
z , Bartkowski , Baszowski , farmer, Baurski or Baur,
Bayer, Bądkowski , Bedliński , Bereziński , Bernatowicz ,
Bes, Besowski , Willmirowski , Bękowski , Białas , Białobłoc
ki , Białopiotrowicz , Białoszycki , Bielicki , Bielowski , Bieni
ewski , Binkowski , Blocki , Błudnicki , Bobola , Boboński ,
Boczkowski , Bodzanta , Bodzewski ,
Bolte, Bonuchowski , Borzuchowski , beaver ,
Brandt Brażewski , Brażyński , Bremer, Broniewski , Bryżyń
ski , Brzeszewski , Brzoz Dowski , Brzozogajski , Budzewicz
, Bukowiecki , Bułajewski , Bulhak , Burakowski , Kit , Cerk
as , Chłasiewicz , Chłasko ,
Chmielewski, Choberski , Choborski , Chociatowski , Chroś
cicki , Chrucki , Chruścicki , Chryściński , Ci chowicz , Cich
owski , Cidzik , Cudowski , Czajowski , Czapiewski , Czapko
wski , Czapski ,

Czarnecki, Czawszajewicz , Czechowicz , Czechowski , Czelatycki , Czelatyński , Czerczycki , Czerkies , Czech , Czeyłtko , Czobor , Czubicki , CzuBitfsKi , Czubowski , Czudowski (Leliwa III), Czulski , Czaprynowski, Czaprynowicz , Czybiński , Dackiewicz , Dackiewicz , Damerau, Danecki , Danilewicz , Danilo , Daniłowicz , Daszczenko , Dashkievich (Leliwa III) Daszkowicz , Daszkowski , oak , Dabrowski , Dewejn , Długolecki , Dobaniewski , Dobrzański , Dobrzyński , Dokurno , Dorohostajski , Dowejn , Dowgiał (L), Drasławski , Dreszkowski , Drowdwiłło , Drzeczkowski , Dudziecki , Dusejko or Dusieyko , Duszkiewicz , Dymitrowski , Dyszewicz , Dziewiętnicki , [Dziubiński](#) , Dzur , Francuzewicz or Francuzowicz , Freiman-Ostacewicz , Fryjewicz , Gabry (i) ałowicz , Gangłowski or Gangłowski , Gaugłowski , Gawłowski , Gąglawski , Geczewski , Giecewicz or Gieczewicz , Gieczewski or Gieczowski , Gierłowicz , Gierszod , Giesztołd , Giesztołt Łokiański , Gintowt , Gintowt Dziewałtowski , Girowski , Gołuchowski , Gordziałkowski , Hill, Gorkański , Gotartowski , Gozdzi , Hill , Górkański , Graniewski , Granovsky , Grell, Grochowski , Grunowski, Gurkowski , Gurnowski , Gozdek , Herok , Herzod , Hlaska , Hlebicki , Hlebicki-Józefowicz , Hlebowicz , Hlaska or Hlasko , horn, Hortyński , Howig , Hubal , Ibiański , Irzykowicz , Iwonicz , Jacewicz , [Jackiewicz](#) , Jacosławski , Jaczewski , Jagielnicki , Jagintowicz , Jaholkowski , Jakowicz , Jaksmanicki , Jaksmański , Janisławski , Janowicz, Jarosławowicz , [Jarosławski](#) , Jaskmanicki , Jaskol (L) d, Jawsza , Jelec , Jelowski , Jerzyk , Jerzykowicz , Jezowski , Jotkiewicz , Józefowicz , Jucewicz , Juchniewicz , Juchnowicz , Judinowicz , Juniewicz , Junowicz , Jurkowski , jus (m) kiewicz , Juszkiewicz , Kadziński or Kadzyński , Kalenicki , Kalenik , Kamieński , Kappel, Karaczowski , Karsznicki or Karśnicki , Karwacki ,

Kaski , Kaspe rowicz , Kiersz , Kiewlicz , Kirsch (a) Kisielowski , Kisks , Kiszewski , Kiszewicz , Knipowicz , Kokocki , Kokoski , Kolanski , Komorski , Konczacki , Koniński , Kono piński , Kończacki , Kopestynski , Koppet, Kopystyński , Korczyc or Korczycki , Korczyński , Korzeniowski , Kostewicz , bone , Kościwicz , Kotaszewicz , Kozicki , Kozielski , Kozieł (t), Krainski , Krajewski, Krajowski , Kraśnik , Kronicki , Krosno , barley , Krysiński , Kryściński , Kryżan , Krzesz , Krzywoblocki , Ksi ęski , Kszyniecki , Kuchmistrzowicz or Kuchmistrzowski , K uchta , Kuciński , Kukiel , Kumaniecki , grief, Kunter, Kurczukowicz , Kurmin , Kuzmicki , Laskowski, Ledycki , Leliwa , Lemański , Lenkszewicz , Lesi eniewicz , Leskiewicz , Leśkiewicz , Lgocki , Lipanski , Lipe n , Lipinski , Lisiecki , Lisowski , Lissowski , Liszeń , Liszyń , Litynski , Lostin , Ludkiewicz , ceabcewski , Łabcewski , Ł achoyski , Łakowicz , Łaskiewicz , Ławiński , Ławrynowicz , Łohojski , Łopacki , Łosiew , Łostowski , Ł oziński, lozo wski , Łuban ka , Łyczkiewicz , Lysakowski , Macewicz , Malszycki , Małszycki , Marcinkiewicz , Marcinowicz , Mar giewicz , Martyszewski , Matuszewic (z) or Matus (e) of the practice , Mąkierski (Leliwa Deny .- trumpet between t he moon A Star) Medeksza , Melsztyńskie , Meslicz , Miask owski , Miastkowski , Micewicz , Michalowski , Mickiewicz, death (or) NSKI , Mierzeński , Mierzyński , Mikulicz , Men aion (e) ko , Młaskowski , Młodkowski , Młotkowski , Moki erski , Molwiłło , Mo (i) visual (lowicz), Mo (you) wid , Montwid (t), Montwił (bovine) Montywid , Ma nvydas (owicz) Morstin or Morsztyn , Mutykalski , Myszko wicz , Mytko , Naguszewski , Narmo (u) nt , Nasmont , Nat alski , Nazdrowicz , Newelski , Niedoma , Niedoma , Niedo ma Niedoma Niemierzyce , Niesiolowski , Nietowć , Niewia rdowski , Niezwiecki , Ninieński , Nozdrowicz , Nutowć , O dyniec , Oklejski , Okuszek , Olchowicz , Olechowicz , Olech nowicz , Osostowicz , Ostaniewicz , Ostaszewicz , Ostrowski, Ostrz eszewicz , Ostrzewski , Pacenko , Pacewic

z , P acyna , Pacynko (a) Pajewski , Paruszewski Parys, Pasz
kowski , Pausza , Pawlowski , Pawsza , Pereszczak (a) Petki
ewicz , Petroch , Petruszewycz , Petyhorski , Piaszczyński ,
Piechocki , Piechowski , Pieczychowski , Pieniążek , Pietkie
wicz , Pietrasiewicz , Pietraszko , Pigłowski , Pilecki , lightn
ing strike , Piotrowicz ,
Piotrowski, Piórkowski , Pławiński , Pobłocki , Podgorski , P
odhajecki , Podlaski h. Leliwa IV Podleski , Podleski , Pogór
ska , Pokrywnicki , Pokrzywnicki , Polocki , Połoniewicz , Po
lonski , Popławski , Postawka ,
Preuss, Prussian , Pruszak , Pruszyński , Przyborowski , Prz
ywidzki , Pstrocki , Ptaszynski , Puti (y) anowicz , Puzyno ,
Radwański , Rakowic (ki), Rakowicz , Raczkowski , Rekszy
ński , Rekść , Rekuć , Rentfiński , Rętfiński ,
Rogowski, Rohoziński , Rojcewicz ,
novel, Romaszko (a) Roycewicz , Rozdzwienicki , Rozmanik
 , Rykowski , Rymsza (a), Ryx , Saltejewicz , Samoty or Sam
otycki , Sawojski , Szczepiecki ,
Serb, Sępieński , Sieczko , Siedleszczany (s) NSKI , Si edlis
zczeński , Sienkiewicz, Sierpski , sięski , Skinder ,
Skorupa, Skumin , Sławiński , Sławoszyński , Sławoszyński
 , Słobotski) ski , Słowackiński , Słobotski , Slotwinski , SM
 , Songin , Soroka , Specymirski , Spicymirski , Spiner , Spla
wski , Srzechiński , Srzedzi (e) Ński , Staniewicz , Stanilew
icz or Stanilewski , Starowolski , Starzechowski , Staszkie
wicz , Stawryło , Stecewicz , Sti (e) Rnski or Stirnski , Stirus
ki , Streżowicz , Strubnica , Strykowski , Styrnski , Styrpej
ko , Styruński , Suchorowski , Sudnik , Swołyński , Sworski ,
Syćko , Szalamuński , Szalkiewicz , Szalkiewicz , Szaniecki
 , Szawernowski , Szczepicki , Szczepiecki , Szpiner , Szredz
iński , Szuczewski , Szulakiewicz , Szymkiewicz , Szymkowi
cz , Ścierański , Śledziewicz , Śniadecki , Śnieżko , Th (y) edz
iński , Spawn , Tarnau or Tarnow, [Tarnowski](#)
 , Temruk , Tomkowicz , Towgin (owicz), Trojanowski , Tuł
kowski , [Tyszkiewicz](#) , Ułęczgęło , Urak , Ustarbowski ,
virion, Waclawski , Wapczyński , Wardęski ,

warning s Dorf, Wasilewicz , Węclawski , Węsierski , Wiaze (IE) Wicz or Wiażewicz , Wicki, Wiedecki , Witecki , Wieliczkowski , Wieroz (sz) emski , Wierzbiński , Wietski , Więclawski , Wiszacki , Witcki , Witski , Wojakowski , Wojanowski , Wojnowski , Woliński , Wolkowski , Wołodko , Wołodzko , Woronowicz , Wrzosek , Wyrowski , Wyrzykowski, Wyskocki , Wysocki, Zaborski , Zabrzeziński , Zacharewicz , Zajączkowski , Zawadzki, Zbirochowski or Zbiro (w) ski , Ziemkowski , Zienkiewicz , Zienkowski , Zongołowicz , Zuroch , Zurowski , Zygmuntowicz , Żagliński , Żarski , Żuk , Żuławski , Żurawicki , Żurawski , Zurowski , Zyczynski , Żyła , Żylowski , Żyrawski

Coat of arms of the Leliwa uses it (in different versions)
[Stadtwald](#) (moon inverted horns on the bottom
of the star), [Minsk](#) [Mazowiecki](#) , [Ostrowiec](#)
[Swietokrzyski](#) , [Przeworsk](#) , [Tarnobrzeg](#) , [Ternopil](#) ,
[Tarnow](#) , [Siena](#) , [Stryków](#) , [Poznan](#) , [Tölt](#) ,
[REGIONALE](#) , and village [Krzywca](#) , is also the coat of
arms of the castle in [Rożnów](#) .

Newspapers> 18th century

445 (Kuryer of Poland) 1759

Burial of the bowels of Andrzej. Status. Housing cube in the
bone. soc. Jesus. 1759.27 / 7th in Kobylka exchange goods
previously (No. 441) from Count Marcin in Załuski,
appendix a bishop. draznensk. and mi Abbot Sulejow.,
Cantor Krakow. From the decoration of the coat of arms of
the family of two sisters and brothers in the following order
Olszowskich-Prus 2-to-two goats too late from the
grandfather's primate; Potkańskich-Brochowicz-in the blue
field. Hirsch the coat of arms of the mother of the
prince; The coat of arms of Łędzkich-Janina-grandmother,
d. H. A steel shield; Koryciński - the whole house has
expired. Great-grandmother's coat of arms ax; Skoligow
coat of arms. the family from the Lanckoroński house into
which Załuski Lanckoroński-Zadora's younger sister,
Płomieńczyk Lwia Głowa, Rostworowski-Nałęcz, Stadnicki-
Srzeniawa, Ossoliński-Topór, entered; Kuczyński-
Korwin; Kuzłów-Lubicz horseshoe with a cross; The
princes of Lübeck - four moons; Karczewskich-
Jaseńczyk; Szaniawskich-Junosza; Cieszkowskich-
Dolęga; Tyszkiewiczów-Leliwa; Lewandalów-
Lew; Rzewuskich-Krzywdą; Dembiński-Rawicz. (in addition
to No. 32)

Newspapers> 19th Century> Part 1

4757 (Poznan Journal) 1883

In Gal. 17 / X. + Romuald Leliwa Żurawski, bee-eater from 1831 (No. 240) died in Bochnia

6821 (Poznan Journal) 1889

Posen 22 / VIII. In Petersb. + Jadw. hr. Rzewuska, widow after the death of Aleksandrze Rzew a year ago. Mother of the young playwright Stanislaw. The writer herself (pseud. Leliwa) (No. 192)

7860 (Poznań Journal) 1892

Hipolit Hutten Leliwa Czapski Regiment, veteran. from 1831 22 / VII. + years 86. Pogrz. in Bardo near Września. Sisters and Family (No. 170)

9199 (Poznan Journal) 1896

Pain. Leliwa Pruski + yesterday after 11 years of serious illness, wife and children (No. 284 of 11 / XII., Friday)

Newspapers> 19th Century> Part 2

1966 (Dziennik Poznań) 1914

16 / VI. Lucyan Daszkowski, 13 years old; Funeral in Byczyna Subp. Parents Stanisław and Maria née Grabska Daszkowscy Żernicki name Daszkowski, coat of arms Leliwa

2222 (Dziennik Poznań) 1915

6 / VIII. + Bolesław Cichowicz, former heir of Ottów, in Poznan, burial in Poznan. Subp. Wife and family (for his brother-in-law and uncle) Żernicki transforms the Cichowicz family of the Leliwa coat of arms into Król. polishing

2251 (Dziennik Poznań) 1915