

BLACKWELL COMPANIONS TO THE ANCIENT WORLD

A COMPANION TO THE
**PUNIC
WARS**

EDITED BY DEXTER HOYOS



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Contents

List of Tables

List of Maps

Notes on Contributors

List of Abbreviations

Introduction: The Punic Wars
Dexter Hoyos

PART I Background and Sources

1 The Rise of Rome to 264
John Serrati

2 Early Relations between Rome and
Carthage
Barbara Scardigli

3 The Rise of Carthage to 264
Walter Ameling

4 Manpower and Food Supply in the
First and Second Punic Wars

Paul Erdkamp

5 Phalanx and Legion: the “Face” of Punic War Battle

Sam Koon

6 Polybius and the Punic Wars

Craige B. Champion

7 Principal Literary Sources for the Punic Wars (apart from Polybius)

Bernard Mineo

PART II The First Punic War and Aftermath

8 The Outbreak of war

Dexter Hoyos

9 A War of Phases: Strategies and Stalemates 264-241

Boris Rankov

10 Roman Politics in the First Punic War

Bruno Bleckmann

**11 Roman Politics and Expansion,
241-219**

Luigi Loreto

**12 Carthage in Africa and Spain, 241-
218**

Dexter Hoyos

PART III The Second Punic War

13 The Reasons for the War

Hans Beck

**14 Hannibal: Tactics, Strategy, and
Geostrategy**

Michael P. Fronda

15 Hannibal and Propaganda

Richard Miles

**16 Roman Strategy and Aims in the
Second Punic War**

Klaus Zimmermann

17 The War in Italy, 218-203

Louis Rawlings

**18 War Abroad: Spain, Sicily,
Macedon, Africa**
Peter Edwell

**19 Rome, Latins, and Italians in the
Second Punic War**
Kathryn Lomas

**20 Punic Politics, Economy, and
Alliances, 218-201**
Pedro Barceló

**21 Roman Economy, Finance, and
Politics in the Second Punic War**
Toni Ñaco del Hoyo

PART IV The Last Half-Century of Carthage

22 Carthage and Numidia, 201-149
Claudia Kunze

**23 Italy: Economy and Demography
after Hannibal's War**
Nathan Rosenstein

24 The “Third Punic War”: The Siege of Carthage (148-146 BC)

Yann Le Bohec

PART V Conclusions

25 Death and Transfiguration: Punic Culture after 146

M’hamed-Hassine Fantar

26 Spain, Africa, and Rome after Carthage

John Richardson

27 Carthage and Hannibal in Roman and Greek Memory

Giovanni Brizzi

References

Index

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Tables

- 4.1 Census figures for Rome in the third century BC
- 17.1 Major engagements involving Hannibal's army
- 23.1 Military mortality 200–168 BC as reported by the ancient sources
- 23.2 Census Returns, 204–124

Maps

- 1 Carthage
- 2 Rome, third and second centuries, BC
- 3 The Mediterranean, third century BC
- 4 Punic North Africa
- 5 Italy and islands

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Abbreviations

<i>Acta Tr.:</i>	<i>Fasti Triumphales</i>
<i>AHB:</i>	<i>Ancient History Bulletin</i>
<i>AJA:</i>	<i>American Journal of Archaeology</i>
<i>AJP:</i>	<i>American Journal of Philology</i>
<i>Anc. Hist. Bull.:</i>	see <i>AHB</i>
<i>Anc. Soc.:</i>	<i>Ancient Society</i>
<i>Ann.:</i>	<i>Annales</i>
<i>AntAfr:</i>	<i>Antiquités Africaines</i>
<i>ANRW:</i>	<i>Aufstieg und Niedergang der Römischen Welt</i>
<i>Apol.:</i>	see <i>Apuleius</i>
<i>Appian, BC:</i>	<i>Bella Civilia</i>
<i>Hann.:</i>	<i>Hannibalica</i>
<i>Iber.:</i>	<i>Iberica</i>
<i>Ill.:</i>	<i>Illyrica</i>
<i>Lib.:</i>	<i>Libyca</i>
<i>Mac.:</i>	<i>Macedonica</i>
<i>Mith.:</i>	<i>Mithridatica</i>
<i>Samn.:</i>	<i>Samnitica</i>
<i>Sic.:</i>	<i>Sicelica</i>
<i>Syr.:</i>	<i>Syriaca</i>
<i>Aristotle, Pol.:</i>	<i>Politics</i>
<i>BAfr.:</i>	<i>Bellum Africum</i>
<i>BAlex.:</i>	<i>Bellum Alexandrinum</i>
<i>BIDR:</i>	<i>Bullettino dell'Istituto di Diritto Romano</i>
<i>ca.:</i>	<i>circa</i>
<i>Caesar, BCiv.:</i>	<i>Bellum Civile</i>
<i>BGall.:</i>	<i>Bellum Gallicum</i>
<i>CAH:</i>	<i>Cambridge Ancient History</i> (1st edn.)
<i>CAH² :</i>	<i>Cambridge Ancient History</i> (2nd edn.)
<i>cf.:</i>	(= <i>confer</i>) compare
<i>Cic.:</i>	<i>Cicero</i>
<i>2 Verr.:</i>	<i>Second Verrines</i>

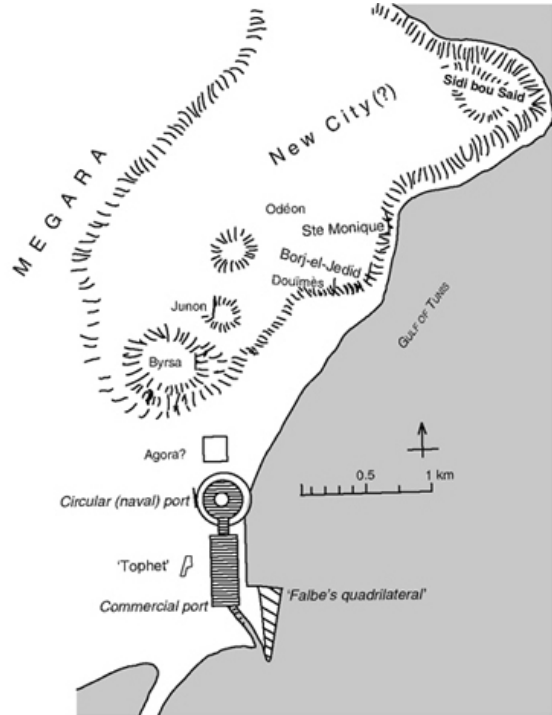
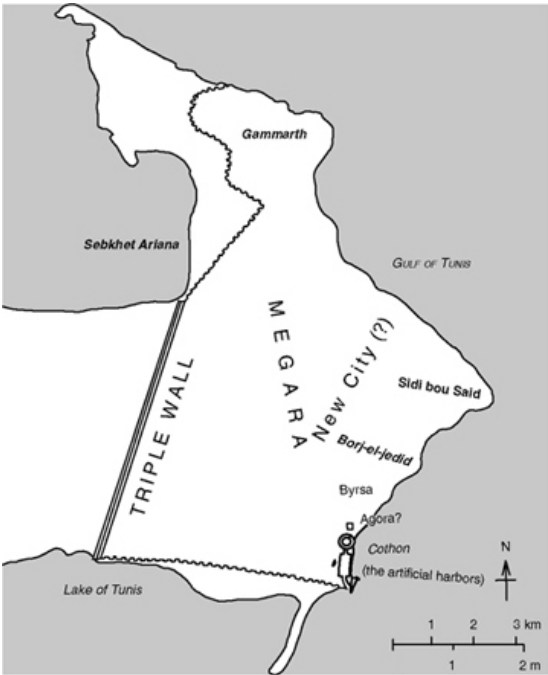
<i>Amic.:</i>	<i>de Amicitia</i>
<i>Att.:</i>	<i>ad Atticum</i>
<i>Balb.:</i>	<i>pro Balbo</i>
<i>Cato Maior = de Senectute</i>	
<i>Div.:</i>	<i>de Divinationes</i>
<i>Fin.:</i>	<i>de Finibus</i>
<i>Leg. Man.:</i>	<i>pro Lege Manilia (= de Imperio Cn. Pompei)</i>
<i>Nat. D.:</i>	<i>de Natura Deorum</i>
<i>Off.:</i>	<i>de Officiis</i>
<i>Rep.:</i>	<i>de Republica</i>
<i>Senect.:</i>	<i>de Senectute</i>
<i>CIG:</i>	<i>Corpus Inscriptionum Graecarum</i>
<i>CIL:</i>	<i>Corpus Inscriptionum Latinarum</i>
<i>CISA:</i>	<i>Contributi dell'Istituto di storia antica</i>
<i>Class. Philol.:</i>	<i>Classical Philology</i>
<i>cos.:</i>	<i>consul (with year of office)</i>
<i>CP:</i>	<i>Classical Philology</i>
<i>CQ:</i>	<i>Classical Quarterly</i>
<i>CR:</i>	<i>Classical Review</i>
<i>CUF:</i>	<i>Collections des Universités de France</i>
<i>D.H.:</i>	<i>Dionysius of Halicarnassus</i>
<i>DCPP:</i>	<i>Dictionnaire des Civilisations Phénicienne et Punique</i>
<i>de Vir. Ill.:</i>	<i>de Viris Illustribus</i>
<i>Diod.:</i>	<i>Diodorus</i>
<i>Dion. Hal.:</i>	<i>Dionysius of Halicarnassus</i>
<i>ed.:</i>	<i>editor, edited (by)</i>
<i>edn.:</i>	<i>edition</i>
<i>eds.:</i>	<i>editors</i>
<i>Ennius V³ :</i>	<i>Ennius, ed. Vahlen (3rd edn.)</i>
<i>Epist.:</i>	<i>Epistulae</i>
<i>Epit.:</i>	<i>Epitome</i>
<i>Eutr.:</i>	<i>Eutropius</i>
<i>F. Cap.:</i>	<i>Fasti Capitolini</i>
<i>FGrH:</i>	<i>Fragmente der Griechischen Historiker</i>
<i>Flor.:</i>	<i>Florus</i>

fr., frg., frgs.:	fragment(s)
FRH:	<i>Die Frühen Römischen Historiker</i> (ed. Beck & Walter)
Front. <i>Strat.</i> :	<i>Strategemata</i>
FTr:	<i>Fasti Triumphales</i>
G&R:	<i>Greece & Rome</i>
Gell.:	Gellius
GRBS:	<i>Greek, Roman & Byzantine Studies</i>
HAAN:	see Gsell (Bibliography)
Hdt.:	Herodotus
HN:	see Pliny
Hor. <i>Od.</i> :	Horace, <i>Odes</i>
HRR:	Peter, <i>Historicorum Romanorum Reliquiae</i>
HSCP:	<i>Harvard Studies in Classical Philology</i>
HZ:	<i>Historische Zeitschrift</i>
<i>I Congr. di Studi Fen. e Pun.</i> :	<i>I Congresso di Studi Fenici e Punici</i>
IG:	<i>Inscriptiones Graecae</i>
IGRR:	<i>Inscriptiones Graecae AD Res Romanas pertinentes</i>
ILLRP:	<i>Inscriptiones Latinae Liberae Rei Publicae</i>
ILS:	Dessau, <i>Inscriptiones Latinae Selectae</i>
<i>Inscr. It.</i> :	Degrassi, <i>Inscriptiones Italicae</i>
JRS:	<i>Journal of Roman Studies</i>
<i>Just.</i> :	<i>Justin</i>
KAI:	H. Donner & W. Röllig (eds.), <i>Kanaanäische und Aramäische Inschriften</i> , 3rd edn., 3 vols., Wiesbaden, 164
LCM:	<i>Liverpool Classical Monthly</i>
<i>Livy, Per.</i> :	<i>Periochae</i>
LTUR:	<i>Lexicon Topographicum Urbis Romae</i>
MDAI (R):	<i>Mitteilungen des Deutschen Archäologischen Instituts (Römische Abteilung)</i>
MEFRA:	<i>Mélanges de l'École française à Rome (Antiquité)</i>
Mél.:	<i>Mélanges</i>
Mél. École Fr. de Rome (Ant.):	see MEFRA
<i>Mitteil. d. Deutsch Arch. Instituts (Röm. Abt.)</i> :	see MDAI (R)

<i>MRR:</i>	Broughton, <i>Magistrates of the Roman Republic</i>
<i>Mus. Afr.:</i>	<i>Museum Africum</i>
n., nn.:	note(s)
Naevius, <i>fr. com.</i> :	<i>fragmenta comica</i>
<i>NC:</i>	<i>Numismatic Chronicle</i>
Nep. <i>Hamil.</i> :	Nepos, <i>Hamilcar</i>
Nep. <i>Hann.</i> :	Nepos, <i>Hannibal</i>
<i>ORF:</i>	Malcovati, <i>Oratorum Romanorum Fragmenta</i>
<i>Orig.:</i>	<i>Origines</i>
Oros.:	Orosius
P, P ² (citations of Roman historians):	<i>HRR</i> ed. Peter
Paul. Diac., <i>Hist. Lang.</i> :	Paul the Deacon, <i>Historia Langobardorum</i>
<i>PCPS:</i>	<i>Proceedings of the Cambridge Philological Society</i>
<i>Per.</i> :	see Livy, <i>Per.</i>
<i>PHamb.</i> :	<i>Hamburg Papyri</i>
<i>PRyl.</i> :	<i>Rylands Papyri</i>
Pliny, <i>HN</i> & <i>NH</i> :	<i>Historia Naturalis</i>
Plut.:	Plutarch
<i>Fab.</i> :	<i>Fabius</i>
<i>Flam.</i> :	<i>Flaminius</i>
<i>Lys.</i> :	<i>Lysander</i>
<i>Marc.</i> :	<i>Marcellus</i>
<i>Mor.</i> :	<i>Moralia</i>
<i>Pyrrh.</i> :	<i>Pyrrhus</i>
<i>Ti. Gr.</i> :	<i>Tiberius Gracchus</i>
Pol.:	Polybius
<i>praef. :</i>	<i>praefatio</i>
Roman Praenomina:	A. (Aulus), Ap. (Appius), C. (Gaius), Cn. (Gnaeus), D. (Decimus), L. (Lucius), M. (Marcus), M'. (Manius), N. (Numerius), P. (Publius), Q. (Quintus), Ser. (Servius), T. (Titus), Ti. (Tiberius)
<i>R&C:</i>	<i>Religioni e Civiltà</i>
<i>RE:</i>	Pauly-Wissowa, <i>Realencyclopädie der Klassischen Altertumswissenschaft</i>
<i>REA:</i>	<i>Revue des Études Anciennes</i>
<i>Rep.</i> :	see Cicero

<i>Rev. Afr.:</i>	<i>Revue Africaine</i>
<i>Rev. Ét. Anc.:</i>	see <i>RÉA</i>
<i>Rev. Hist.:</i>	<i>Revue Historique</i>
<i>RFC:</i>	<i>Rivista di Filologia Classica</i>
<i>RhM:</i>	<i>Rheinisches Museum für Philologie</i>
<i>RIDA:</i>	<i>Revue internationale des Droits de l'Antiquité</i>
<i>RIN:</i>	<i>Rivista italiana di numismatica e scienze affini</i>
<i>ROL:</i>	Warmington, <i>Remains of Old Latin</i>
<i>RSA:</i>	<i>Rivista Storica dell'Antichità</i>
<i>Sall. BJ:</i>	Sallust, <i>Bellum Iugurthinum</i>
<i>Schol. Bob.:</i>	Scholia Bobiensia
<i>Sen. Ep(ist).:</i>	Seneca, <i>Epistula(e)</i>
<i>Serv. ad Georg., AD Aen.:</i>	Servius on <i>Georgics</i> , <i>Aeneid</i>
<i>Sil., Pun.:</i>	Silius Italicus, <i>Punica</i>
<i>SNG:</i>	<i>Sylloge Nummorum Graecorum</i> , numerous vols.
<i>Stob. Flor.:</i>	Stobaeus, <i>Florilegium</i>
<i>Suet. Rhet., Gramm., Div. Iul., Tib.:</i>	Suetonius, <i>de Rhetoribus, de Grammaticis, Divus Iulius, Tiberius</i>
<i>SVA:</i>	(Bengtson, Schmitt) <i>Die Staatsverträge des Altertums</i> , vols. 2 and 3
<i>Syll. :</i>	<i>Sylloge</i>
<i>Tac.:</i>	Tacitus
<i>TAPA:</i>	<i>Transactions of the American Philological Association</i>
<i>Thuc.:</i>	Thucydides
<i>TLE:</i>	(Pallotino) <i>Testimonia Lingua Etruscae</i>
<i>tr.:</i>	translator, translated by
<i>Val. Max.:</i>	Valerius Maximus
<i>Varro, Rust.:</i>	<i>de Re Rustica</i> (= <i>de Agricultura</i>)
<i>LL:</i>	<i>de Lingua Latina</i>
<i>Vell. Pat.:</i>	Velleius Paterculus
<i>Zon.:</i>	Zonaras
<i>Zos.:</i>	<i>Zosimus</i>
<i>ZPE:</i>	<i>Zeitschrift für Papyrologie und Epigraphik</i>

Map 1 Carthage



Map 2 Rome, third and second centuries BC

